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Report

OF THE

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

OF THE

COLORADO SCHOOL

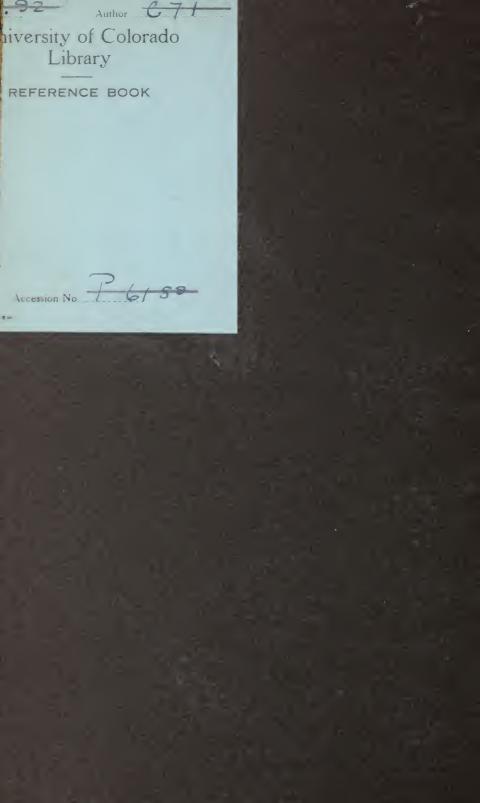
FOR THE

DEAF AND THE BLIND

For the Period Beginning December 1, 1914, and Ending June 30, 1916

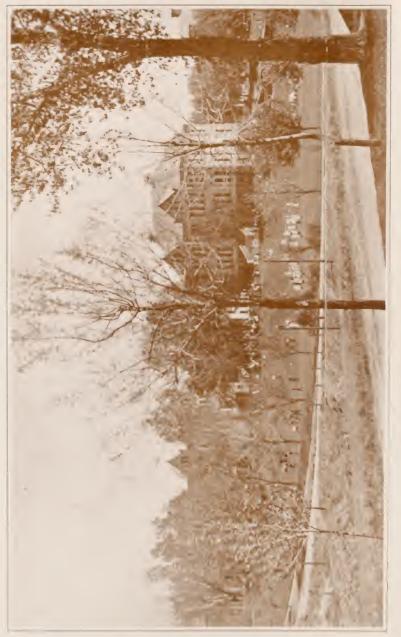


DENVER, COLORADO EAMES BROS., STATE PRINTERS 1916



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COLORADO SCHOOL FOR DEAF AND BLIND

Report

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DEAF AND THE BLIND

For the Period Beginning December 1, 1914, and Ending June 30, 1916



DENVER, COLORADO EAMES BROS., STATE PRINTERS 1916

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

	Expires
Joseph F. Humphrey, President, Colorado Springs.	1921
Charles J. Schrader, Secretary, Limon, Colorado	1919
A. J. Lawton, Treasurer, Colorado Springs.	1917
Mrs. Jane E. Pettepier, Golden, Colorado	1919
Dr. Hubert Work, Pneblo, Colorado	1921

COMMITTEES

The President, *ex-officio*, is a member of each committee. Buildings and Grounds—Mr. Lawton and Dr. Work. Education and Industries—Mr. Lawton and Mr. Schrader. Audit and Finance—Dr. Work and Mrs. Pettepier. Insurance—Mr. Lawton and Mr. Schrader.

PHYSICIAN

B. P. Anderson, M. D.

Oculist and Aurist E. M. Marbourg, M. D.

DENTIST

Term

OFFICERS AND TEACHERS

SUPERINTENDENT

W. K. Argo, A. M., LL. D.

Office Assistant May F. Conley

LITERARY DEPARTMENT

DEAF DEPARTMENT

TEACHERS

Primary and Intermediate Grades

Katharine E. Barry, Head Teacher

Alice M. Alcorn Grace M. Beattie Ida M. Donald Mary E. Griffin, A. B. Agnes Lennox, A. B. Evelyn Lynes, A. M. Elizabeth Woodward Mary Lyne Mabel B. Mayer Maggie Neel Proctor Urania H. Sturdevant Bessie Veditz M. Frances Walker J. C. Winemiller, B. S.

Advanced Department Grades

E. L. LaCrosse, A. M., J. D. A. L. Brown, A. M. Special Teacher of Drawing and Art

BLIND DEPARTMENT

TEACHERS

Harry L. Black, B. A., Head Teacher

Bert Z. Winger

Jessie Baker Louise Sloan

TEACHERS OF BOTH THE DEAF AND THE BLIND

Edith M. Shapcott, Instructor in Domestic Science, Elementary Sewing, Etc.

Fannie A. Davis, Instructor in Physical Culture, Girls.

Harry L. Black and A. L. Brown, Instructors in Physical Culture, Boys.

MUSIC DEPARTMENT

A. L. Bohrer	
Mary E. Churchman	Teacher of Piano
Edwin Dietrich	Teacher of Violin

INDUSTRIAL DEPARTMENT

W. K. Argo, A. M., LL, D.	SU	uperintendent
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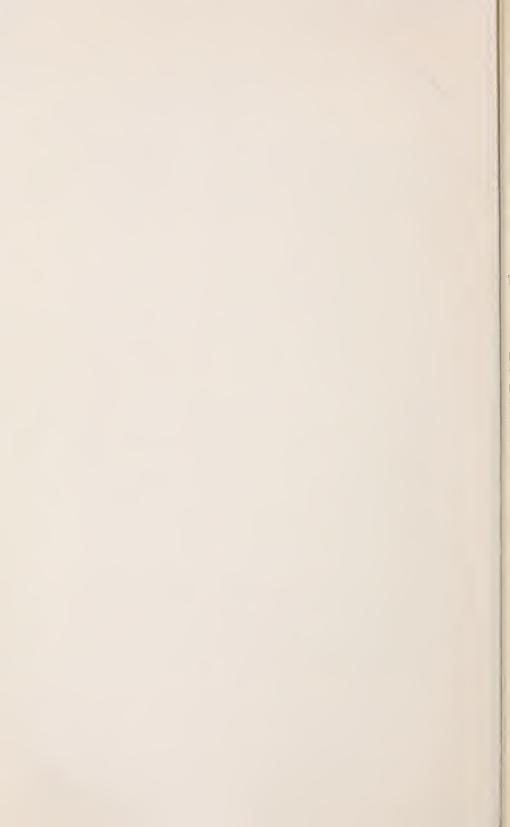
INSTRUCTORS

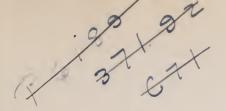
Broom-making, etc	S. W. Brown
Carpentry	
Floriculture, Gardening	
Painting	
Printing	
Shoemaking	
Needlework, Dcaf	
Needlework, Blind	

Domestic Department

W. K. Argo, A. M., LL, D. Superintendent May F. Conley Office Assistant Jessie Hamrick Visitors' Attendant Isabella C. Argo Matron Mary E. Wolfe Girls' Matron Sadie Young Girls' Supervisor Mrs. Emma Trask Girls' Supervisor W. D. Harbert Boys' Supervisor and Storekeeper Frank Love Boys' Supervisor Mrs. Louise Burnett Boys' Supervisor Helen R. Wisley Boys' Supervisor Virginia Goodloe Boys' Supervisor
Isabella C. ArgoMatronMary E. WolfeGirls' MatronSadie YoungGirls' SupervisorMrs. Emma TraskGirls' SupervisorW. D. HarbertBoys' Supervisor and StorekeeperFrank LoveBoys' SupervisorMrs. Louise BurnettBoys' SupervisorHelen R. WisleyBoys' Supervisor
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Frank Love Boys' Supervisor Mrs. Louise Burnett Boys' Supervisor Helen R. Wisley Boys' Supervisor
Mrs. Louise Burnett Helen R. Wisley Boys' Supervisor
Virginia Goodloe Boys' Supervisor
Mrs. Agnes Westcott Nurse
John W. TaylorEngineer
W. II. Augood Nightwatchman







Report of the Trustees

Colorado School for the Deaf and the Blind

To His Excellency, GEORGE A. CARLSON, Governor of Colorado.

Dear Sir,—Hitherto this board of trustees has been required by law to make a biennial report for the two years ending November 30 preceding the meeting of the Legislature. An act passed at the last session of the General Assembly calls for an annual report and changes the time to July 1 covering the twelve months ending June 30. This change meets with our approval since it sets out each school year clean cut and distinct without the overlapping of enrollment heretofore unavoidable.

Our last report was made in December, 1914, for the two years ending November 30, 1914. This, therefore, will cover the period from that date to July 1, 1916, we having taken the liberty of including the fraction of a year rather than make a separate report.

The appointments to the board of trustees have been Dr. Hubert Work of Pueblo, to succeed Mr. George Dunbaugh of the same city, and Mr. J. F. Humphrey of Colorado Springs, to succeed himself, the time of both these gentlemen having expired.

As has been the custom of your board, the needs of the school were set forth in detail in our last report, the total amounting to \$122,400. Of these items asked for the Legislature provided for those absolutely indispensable to the extent of \$16,200 and added 23/4 hundredths of a mill to the levy for maintenance, support and additional buildings and improvements, which will in time bring about the end desired.

One of the needs supplied was a new heating plant consisting of three 150-horsepower boilers to take the place of three of eightyhorsepower, which had been in service more than twenty-five years. These new boilers have every appliance for convenience and safety, two of them doing the work in ordinary winter weather. They are suspended from I-beams and are encased in steel with asbestos and brick lining, giving absolute immunity from unsightly cracking and the escape of smoke and gas so common in ordinary setting.

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Another item provided for was a new slate roof on the school building. Following the precedent set in the erection of the last two buildings it was specified that the slate should be full quarterinch thick and of the toughest kind to be had. When this roof was about one-third in place, the eastern portion of the eity of Colorado Springs was visited by the severest hailstorm known to the oldest inhabitant, and the school got the full force of it. Every shingle roof on the place was badly damaged, most of them having to be replaced, while on the two buildings last erected, covered with slate, only twenty-six slates were broken and none of these in such manner as to allow leakage. The renewal of roofs and repairs to ceilings and walls from the steady downpour of rain, which continued for two weeks, cost the school over \$5,000, fully demonstrating the wisdom of using only the best material in roofing state buildings.

It has been the policy of your board to provide the best in the way of equipment that the finances would allow and to keep the school as np-to-date as possible. The methods of teaching in both the department for the blind and that for the deaf are those that have obtained for some years, with such modifications and innovations as have seemed to us to be real improvements. In the matter of print for the blind, the school has stood ready to accept any that might bid fair to become universal in English-speaking countries. In the matter of methods in the education of the deaf, we have been conservative, with due consideration of all the conditions and with the greatest good to the greatest number as the object songht.

As has been stated in many of our reports, the greatest need of the school in its trades teaching has been modern equipment. We have set forth the impossibility of turning ont even first-class apprentices without at least a few pieces of up-to-date machinery. The first use of our increased income will be to so improve the shops and laundry that the pupils may get in them such training as will enable them to get work on leaving school.

The enrollment for the session of 1914-15 was 200, 162 deaf and 38 blind; for the session of 1915-16 was 209, 165 deaf and 44 blind. Deafness in children is undonbtedly diminishing in proportion to the population, but the rate of decrease is small. Blindness, on the other hand, is certainly decreasing quite appreciably, due, partly at least, to the campaign of prevention and the prompt treatment of ophthalmia neonatorum, which has in the past proven so prolific a cause of blindness in childhood. We would recommend legislative action, requiring the use of a proper prophylactic in all cases of childbirth in our own state.

In accordance with our conviction that all state educational institutions should present a creditable appearance and be models of efficiency, not only for the sake of the students attending them but also for the effect upon the people of the community and the state, the buildings and equipment are in a high state of repair. With the exception of the old main building, which should be replaced, we can safely affirm that all the buildings are in better condition today than when they came from the hands of the contractor from ten to twenty-six years ago.

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Our needs in the way of buildings are a dormitory for the larger boys, a gymnasium for which we have been asking twentyseven years, the enlargement of the girls' hall and a modern dining room and kitchen, with storerooms, etc., and rooms for the female help.

We trust you may find the time to read carefully the accompanying reports, which give the history of the last nineteen months, and show fully the aims and purposes of the school. We thank you for your personal visits and your abiding interest in our work.

In behalf of the board of trustees, respectfully submitted,

JOSEPH F. HUMPHREY, President.

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT

To the Board of Trustees of the Colorado School for the Deaf and the Blind:

In making the usual biennial report, it has been the custom to enumerate all the pupils present during the two years, which really included parts of three sessions, the time of reporting being December 1. This resulted in some ambiguity as to attendance, and also made it rather difficult to respond to requests for data from the United States Commission of Education and others properly seeking such information. For these and other reasons we welcome the change to annual reports on July 1.

ATTENDANCE,

The attendance for the last two sessions has been as follows:

	BLIND		Ľ	DEAF		
	Boys	Girls	lotal	Boys	Girls	Total
8 ssi n 1914-15	••••	16	38	9.8	64	162
Session 1915-16		18	1-1	92	73	165
Total attentance	si ssion 1914-15					200
1 tal attendance	sussion 1915-16					209

The counties represented the last two sessions were as follows:

SESSION 1914-15

		CEDUIO.	1011-10		
Complete	Dear	Blind	Counties-	Deat	Blind
Admin	. 2		El Paso	. 28	Ŧ
Ar=pathere	. 4		Fremont	. ō	
1 a a		1	Garfield)	
Int der	. 3		Gunnison	. 6	
Chaffee	. 1	• •	Ilueríano	. 3	1
Cartilla	. 2		Jetfersön		2
Crowley		1	Kit Carson		1
Delta	. 5	3	Lake	. 4	1
Denser	. 35	9	La Plata	. 5	1
former of the contraction	0 1	1	Otero	. 5	
Las Annois (. 3	-4	Phillips	. 1	
Lucoln	- 1		Prowers	. 4	
1 (gan	. 2		Pneblo	. 11	2
M==a	. 4		Rio Grande	. 1-	
Meffat mention	1		Saguache	. 2	
Magalynuma (corr) (corr)	1	1	San Juan	. 1	
Mandfine	3		State of Wyoming	. 1	
Morian	2		Teller	. 1	
Dolares (1))(1)(1,(1		1	Weld	. 2	
Ellien	- 1	1	Washington		
			Varia	1	1

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COLORADO SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF AND BLIND

Deat	Blind	Counties-	Deat	Bline
3		I.as Animas	. ĩ	-4
1	• •	Lincoln	. 1	
1		Logan	. 2	
1	1	Mesa		
-1	• •	Montezuma	. 1	
1	• •	Montrose	. 2	
1		Morgan	. 3	• •
-1	2	Otero	. 4	3
35	11	Park	. 1	1
2	• •	Phillips	. 1	
2	1	Prowers	. 4	
28	11	Pueblo	. 13	2
4		Rio Grande	. 1	1
3		Routt	. 1	• •
6		Saguache	- 2	
. 3	1	San Juan	. 2	
2		San Miguel		1
. 1	1	State of Wyoming	. 2	
. 3	1	Teller	. 1	1
. 4	1	Weld	. 1	
1		Washington	. 2	
		Yuma	1	1
	$ \begin{array}{c} 3\\1\\1\\1\\4\\35\\2\\2\\2\\8\\4\\3\\6\\.\\3\\2\\.\\1\\.\\3\\4\\.\\3\\2\\.\\1\\.\\3\\4\\.\\3\\2\\.\\1\\.\\3\\4\\.\\3\\2\\.\\3\\.\\4\\.\\4\\.\\3\\2\\.\\3\\.\\4\\.\\3\\.\\3\\.\\4\\.\\3\\.\\3\\.\\4\\.\\3\\.\\3$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	3 Las Animas 1 Lincoln 1 Logan 1 1 Mesa 4 Montezuma 1 1 Mesa 4 Montrose 1 Montrose 1 Montrose 1 Morgan 4 Otero 35 11 Park 2 Phillips 2 1 Prowers 2 1 Prowers 2 1 Pueblo 4 Rio Grande 3 Routt 6 Saguache 3 1 San Juan 2 San Miguel 3 1 Teller 4 1 Weld 1 Washington	3 Las Animas 7 1 Lincoln 1 1 Logan 2 1 1 Mesa 3 4 Montezuma 1 1 Mortose 2 1 Mortose 2 1 Montrose 2 1 Mortgan 3 4 2 Otero 4 35 11 Park 1 2 Phillips 1 2 Phillips 1 2 1 Prowers 4 28 11 Pueblo 13 4 Rio Grande 1 3 Routt 1 6 Saguache 2 3 1 San Juan 2 3 1 San Juan 2 3 1 Teller 1

SESSION 1915-16

The average attendance for 1914-15 was 193; for 1915-16, 195. While there will undoubtedly be some increase in the numbers of pupils eligible to attend school as the population of the state increases, we are quite sure, and very grateful, that neither deafness nor blindness is increasing directly in proportion to the growth of the population of the country. The attention given to prevention, the better education in the care of the delicate organs of sight and hearing and the increased skill of the medical practitioner, both general and special, have all conspired to reduce the number permanently affected by accident or disease. The appendix submitted herewith gives some interesting data concerning causes of deafness, etc.

HEALTH

The wave of bronchitis and grippe that passed over the country last fall struck the school unusually hard, taking away two of our most delicate children, Esther Drake, aged 11, and Clesson Rosebrook, aged 16. Esther was taken ill at her home, where she was spending the week-end, and was in a state of collapse when brought to the school hospital. Clesson's case, too, was violent from the start, and, while both had every care that could be given, it was of no avail. There were more than one hundred cases in all, in cluding teachers and other employees, and at times we were greatly inconvenienced. But the recoveries were all complete with the two exceptions noted above. That our children are subnormal physically, a consequence of the disease that caused their deficiency, makes it all the more imperative that they should have the best of food and care during their stay at school and that they should be taught the value of strict adherence to hygienic laws in their home life.

CHANGES

Misses Belle Williams, Belle Loggins and Frances Campbell, hterary teachers in the deaf department, resigned at the close of the session ending June, 1915, the first two to be married, the last on account of eye trouble that had been causing her some inconvenience. Miss Alice Alcorn of the Georgia school, Miss Evelyn Lynes of the Oklahoma school and Mrs. Mabel Mayer were appointed to fill the vacancies. In the domestic department Miss Edna Helmick, assistant supervisor of the boys, left to take charge of a home of her own, her place being taken by Miss Helen Wisley of New York City. Mr. W. H. Angood took the place of Mr. R. L. Henderson, the latter leaving because of ill health. Mr. Earl Gress was appointed foreman of the grounds in the place of Mr. Don Harris, who went into the dairy business for himself.

THE LITERARY DEPARTMENT

If any feature of the schoolroom work has been different from that of previous years, it is in the wider departure from slavish adherence to text books and the greater use of the live material so abundantly about us. There has been a marked growth of interest in the practical on the part of both teachers and pupils, which has been good to see.

There is no question that the blind pupils of the Colorado school are as independent as those of any school in the country. They get about on the school grounds and in town, without assistance, in a way that is surprising even to those accustomed to what blind people can do, and those that stay with us long enough to complete the course are almost all of them self-supporting. The graduates from our high school are able to take up college work and give a good account of themselves. One of our blind students graduated in June from the University of Oregon state with the degrees of A. B., B. D.

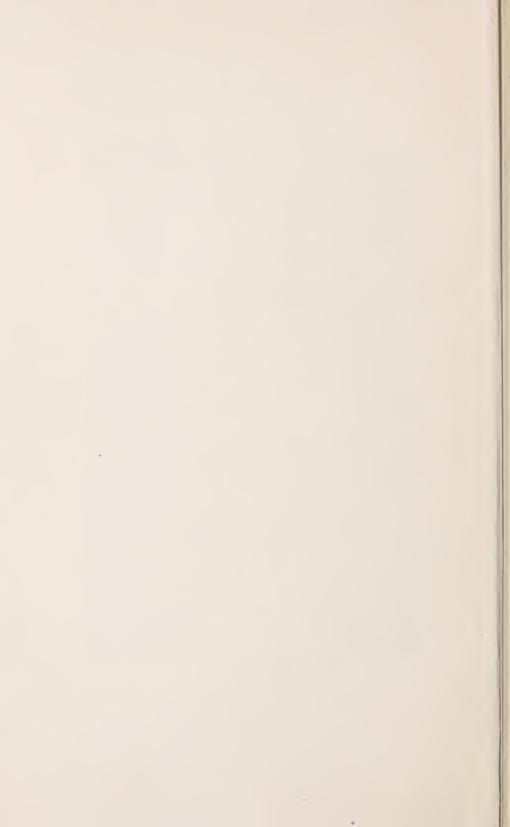
Another who left us June a year ago is in the law department of the University of Southern California, and is one of the best in his class. Two members of last year's class entered Galhaudet College for the Deaf at Washington, D. C., bringing our number there up to four, and two of the present year's class expect to go in September.

The question of methods in the department of the deaf is one to which the best people in the profession are giving serious



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thought. Of the 11,236 pupils in the sixty-four state schools, 9.560 in fifty-one schools are taught by the combined system which seeks to make use of any and all methods to fit the needs of the individual child. Practically all of these recognize the value of the persistent use of English in school and out and try to secure the maximum amount of its use, spelled, written or spoken. They hold to the opinion that many deaf children can be taught success. fully to read the lips and to speak intelligibly to those accustomed to their voices, but that there are some of fair mentality for whom such instruction is a waste of valuable time that might better be spent in the acquisition of language through silent methods. Those who would make use of only the pure oral method claim that the child who cannot be taught by that method cannot be taught by any method, and has no place in the schoolroom. Fortunately, for the most part, the controversy is a friendly one and the participants are honest, conscientious men and women, working hard to solve the problem in the best interests of the deaf.

Other questions demanding consideration are the relative values of the day school for the deaf and the institution and the possibility of educating a considerable number of both the deaf and the blind in the regular school for the normal child. These are all interesting questions which should receive the attention their importance deserves. It would take too long to argue their merits here, and we are not prepared to settle any one of them offhand. But we venture to assert that in no other lines of teaching do "circumstances alter cases" to so great an extent. My own belief is that time will bring about a much greater differentiation than now exists, and also that the public will stand for the greater expenditure which this will likely involve. Individual instruction is effective, but it is also costly.

INDUSTRIAL WORK

Our blind pupils have a course in manual training, beginning with raffia, reed and bead work, and later take up some trade by which it is hoped they may make their living. The boys find piano tuning the most lucrative, and most of them try to learn it. Others get a working knowledge of broom-making and almost all try their hands at chair-caning, hammock tying, rug weaving and mattress repairing. Some of the blind girls become expert in mending, darning, crocheting, the use of the sewing machine and cooking.

The trades for the deaf boys have been barbering, carpentry, printing, shoe-making, painting, elementary gardening and floriculture. The girls learn to cook, iron, sew, darn and do general housework. All the older pupils, both deaf and blind, have taken the greatest interest in poultry-raising, which they have found both enjoyable and profitable. The school claims to have done more in this last line of work, and to have done it better, from an educational standpoint, than any school in the country. The work of the trades has not been entirely satisfactory for two reasons—the lack of time and the dearth of modern machinery in the shops. This last will soon no longer exist, as the action of the last Legislature will enable you to fit up all departments with up-to-date appliances.

The extension of the time devoted to the trade work is not so easily decided upon. The blind must get their knowledge through their finger-tips—a long, tedious process. The deaf have no language upon entering school, and to acquire even a limited use of it is a constant struggle to the end of the course. Without language, there is no hope of the deaf student adding to his knowledge after leaving school, therefore every effort must be made to give him this medium. It is hardly possible to give a handicapped boy an education and a trade at the same time within the school age limit. It would seem, therefore, that the best the school can do is to turn out fair apprentices or to give an additional year or two to teaching the trade after the academic course is completed.

CALIFORNIA CONVENTION

A joint meeting of the American Instructors of the Blind and the American Workers for the Blind was held at the California School for the Blind at Berkeley last summer. Numerous questions relating to the welfare of the blind, pupil and adult, were taken up, but by far the most important was that of types. The uniform type committee for the workers, after ten years spent in investigating the respective merits of the two systems now in use -New York Point and Braille-made a report in favor of what was called the "Standard Dot System," the basis of which was the English Braille alphabet with some modifications and an entirely new system of contractions. The association voted to experiment with the system during the school session 1915-16 and to report at the convention to be held at Halifax in July of this year. The comments on the experiments have not been favorable, so as yet there is little likelihood of an agreement upon one system. There is no question as to the desirability of uniformity in all English-speaking countries, and it is devoutly to be hoped that all factions may get together before very long.

IMPROVEMENTS.

No one improvement of late years has been so appreciated by the whole school family as the new heating plant provided for by the last Legislature. For the first time in years every part of all the buildings was warm in the coldest weather, and yet at no time were all three of the boilers in use.

The new slate roof on the school building is also a great comfort, the old roof having been in a leaky condition for the last four years requiring constant attention and expenditure.

The hospital for contagions diseases has been finished after six years of weary waiting. Two new all-metal washers and a dry room tumbler were put in place just in time to prevent our having to shut down the laundry.

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The disastrous hailstorm spoken of in the President's report occurred on July 18, 1915. All the shingle roofs on the place were damaged beyond repair, the tin in the valleys and gutters being battered and broken until that, too, had to be renewed. Shingle roofs are a constant menace because of their susceptibility to fire, and the plan of the board to gradually replace the shingles with slate on the larger living buildings was a wise one. However, there was no time to wait for slate, as there was no way to protect the interiors of the buildings from the persistent downpour of rain and, as the next best thing, new valleys and gutters of the best tin, painted well, were put in and the best five-to-two cedar shingles were put on by as large a force of carpenters as we could secure. With two good coats of the best graphite and oil, these should last twenty-five years at least, barring record-breaking hailstorms. The damage done to roofs, ceilings, glass and exposed wooden and metal surfaces ran up into thousands of dollars of immediate outlay. The garden, which was unusually fine, was completely destroyed, and the trees so injured that they are now full of dead branches, some of them dying outright. Fortunately, the greenhouses were screened and escaped with slight damage.

The school building has been gone over completely inside and out, the walls being tinted with the colors found best for the eye of the student, and the woodwork painted with two coats of the best lead and oil. The shop building and Humphrey Hall have been retinted and more lockers have been added to the latter, giving each child a place for all his belongings. All the iron beds have been put in perfect repair and a number of new ones added. The old fibre mattresses are being gradually replaced by felted ones of excellent quality, and good, warm blankets are used in place of the old unsightly comforters. In short, as the itemized statement of expenses shows, there has been a steady improvement in the buildings and furnishings, which the board should continue as being cheapest in the end.

NEEDS

Following out the plan outlined years ago a fireproof building should be erected for the older boys, and after that a gymnasium, so located that it can be used for all the pupils of both sexes. When these are built the old main building should give way to one containing a modern kitchen, refrigerating plant, storeroom and dining rooms enough to accommodate the various groups into which the school family should be divided. In the meantime the grounds should be properly graded and planted so as to remove from the school that air of incompleteness that now characterizes it. The two hundred-acre ranch, where the dairy herd is located, is susceptible of considerable improvement and will certainly in time prove one of the best assets of the school. Under the wise provision made for the school by the last Legislature, all these improvements can be made within comparatively few years without any further direct appeal for funds. Colorado demands only the best, and there is no reason why your school should not measure up to her standard.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The school is under renewed obligations to Colorado College, the Young Women's and Young Men's Christian Associations, the Colorado Springs Musical Club, the Cheyenne Canon and Seven Falls Development Company and to numerous private individuals for courtesies that added infinitely to the pleasure of our children. The solicitous care with which we are treated by the employes of the street railway, the parks and the city could not be purchased with money.

CONCLUSION

In closing this, let me commend to you a corps of loyal industrious workers whose interest is not wholly confined to drawing their monthly salaries.

Very respectfully yours,

W. K. ARGO, Superintendent.

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT

To the Board of Trustees of the Colorado School for the Deaf and the Blind:

My report herewith submitted as to the health of your institution I must admit is not so favorable as in previous years. There have been, during the past two years, more acute cases of illness and two deaths from septic pneumonia. During the fall of 1915 there was an epidemic of la grippe with, however, no deaths or unfavorable results. The two deaths from pneumonia occurred in a girl 11 years of age and a boy of 16—both anemic and both run down and in poor health to start with, to withstand such a violent illness. There was one operation for appendicitis in May of the present year—complete recovery. Other than these cases enumerated above the health of the institution has been good and above the average.

The hospital annex has been completed. The plumbing and sanitary conditions excellent in all buildings. The only thing to be desired, and which I again urge as of the greatest importance and a necessity, is a first-class gymnasium, which I trust will soon be built and which will, in my opinion, prove a great asset to the health of the institution.

B. P. ANDERSON, M. D.

OCULIST AND AURIST'S REPORT

To the Board of Trustees of the Colorado School for the Deaf and the Blind:

The improvement noted in my last report for this department has been continued, and that there have been no serious accident cases has been a source of gratification.

Such pupils as needed glasses have been refracted and glasses supplied.

Several minor operations have been performed with satisfactory results.

E. M. MARBOURG, M. D., Oculist and Aurist.

MUSIC DIRECTOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Trustees of the Colorado School for the Deaf and the Blind:

Gentlemen,—Complying with your request, I beg leave to submit the following report of the Music Department:

NUMBER OF PUPILS IN THE MUSIC DEPARTMENT

Studying piano	33
Vocal work in choir	
Violin	
Organ	3
Harmony	
Piano tuning	
Cornet	
Sighted notation	3
-	

I take the liberty of repeating my suggestion made in the last report in regard to a permanent writer of embossed music. Such an assistant would enable the school to furnish any and all of our graduates with such music as they might need in teaching. You will realize that the learning of new music is the great problem of the blind teacher of the sighted. I am satisfied that many more of our children would attempt to teach had they this additional help.

Very respectfully,

A. L. BOHRER, Director of Music.

BIENNIAL REPORT

LIBRARIAN'S REPORT OF EMBOSSED LIBRARY

To the Board of Trustees of the Colorado School for the Deaf and the Blind:

Complying with your request, I beg leave to submit the following report of the embossed library for the two years just past:

As I have stated in a former report, the embossed library lends itself to the service of two classes of readers: (1) pupils in the School who look to the library to furnish books for texts and for collateral study and reading; and (2) readers outside of the School —adult blind of the state or former students here—who depend upon the library for their study and literary entertainment.

The library catalog lists a total of 1,498 embossed books at the service of the patrons of the library. Of this number 1,149 are printed in New York Point, showing the addition of 168 new books of this print which had been ordered at the time of the previous report. The number of Braille books now is 54, 14 text books having been disposed of to the California school. The number of volumes of Line remains the same, 367. The number given as the total also includes 18 volumes of Standard Dot, which were given to the library for the use of the pupils. About half the number of books are texts for school work. Most of the other half are of a historical and standard literary character and are widely read by both pupils and outside readers.

Those in charge of the library have good cause for gratification on the excellent service rendered by it. The children of the school manifest an unusual interest in outside reading, and the increased number of books read by them during the period just closed indicates that the interest is growing. Several of the younger set are devouring the library as fast as their mental capacities will permit. As for our outside friends, frequent letters show that some of them live their lives with our books.

The circulation record of the library shows that during the last two-year period forty-nine readers read 472 books, compared with 342 books read by sixty-six readers during the preceding period of two years. It is of interest to note that the number of readers is much smaller and the number of books read much larger than before. The 168 new volumes added to the library recently probably furnish the stimulation, inasmuch as they have been in the hands of some one or other of our readers all the time.

The principal need of the library is beyond the power of our Board to satisfy. It is that a wider selection of books be printed in embossed type. That is a matter for publishers. At present I can only recommend that we supply ourselves with the best and the most we can of what the publishers make available. In service and satisfaction our last order of new books has paid for itself many times over, and the new good reading we can put into the hands of our students will profit us likewise.

Respectfully submitted,

HARRY L. BLACK, Librarian.

FINANCIAL REPORT

GENERAL FUND.

November 30, 1914, to July 1, 1915.

RECEIPTS

Dec.	19	Auditor of State\$	3,009.66	
19	15			
Jan.	13	W. K. Argo, Superintendent	91.21	
Jan.	30	Auditor of State	3,127.82	
Feb.	10	W. K. Argo, Superintendent :	477.15	
Feb.	10	Auditor of State	1,355.99	
Feb.	10	Auditor of State	598,98	
Feb.	28	Auditor of State	746.14	
Feb.	28	Auditor of State	14.19	
Mch.	2	W. K. Argo, Superintendent	422.42	
Mch.	10	Auditor of State	5,114.53	
Mch.	10	Auditor of State	5,535.73	
Mch.	28	Auditor of State	1,281.35	
Mch.	31	W. K. Argo, Superintendent	128.98	
Apr.	10	Auditor of State	7,843.11	
Apr.	20	Auditor of State	4,381,73	
Apr.	30	W. K. Argo, Superintendent	310.42	
May	<u>·)</u>	Auditor of State	\$38,28	
May	10	Auditor of State	4,412.72	
May	10	Auditor of State	1,456.87	
June	3	W. K. Argo, Superintendent	520,22	
June	10	Auditor of State	6,600.65	
June	21	Auditor of State	244,96	\$48,520.11

DISBURSEMENTS

Nov. 30 Deficit		283,25
Dec. Vouchers		S, 407,39
1915		
Jan, Vouchers		8,517,09
Feb. Vouchers		8,397,00
M h. Vouchers		\$,372.83
Apl. Vouchers		8,502,76
May Vouchers		7,812.28
June Vouchers	. ,	3,589,21 \$53,881,81
Deficit July 1, 1915		\$5,361.70

1914

1914

COLORADO SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF AND BLIND 21

GENERAL FUND

July 1, 1915, to July 1, 1916

RECEIPTS

1915

July 10 W. K. Argo, Superintendent\$	500,07
July 12 Auditor of State	6,343.22
July 20 Auditor of State	535.89
July 31 Auditor of State 1	1,997.33
Aug. 2 W. K. Argo, Superintendent	315.05
Aug, 10 Auditor of State 1:	3,598.04
Aug. 21 Auditor of State 4	4,883.33
Sept. 9 W. K. Argo, Superintendent	217.15
Sept. 10 Auditor of State 9	9,728.61
Sept. 20 Auditor of State 2	2,960.52
Sept. 30 Auditor of State	196.94
Oct. 14 W. K. Argo, Superintendent	273.38
Oct. 10 Auditor of State	2,458.71
Oct. 20 Auditor of State	750.33
Nov. 12 W. K. Argo, Superintendent	61.76
Nov. 10 Auditor of State 2	3,309.13
Nov. 20 Auditor of State	938.20
Nov. 30 Auditor of State	55.66
Nov. 30 Auditor of State 1	1,279.01
Nov. 30 Auditor of State 1	1,007.47
Dec. 9 W. K. Argo, Superintendent	68.55
Dee. 10 Auditor of State 2	2,285.63
Dec. 20 Auditor of State	799.20

1916

Jan.	10	W. K. Argo, Superintendent	63.43
Jan.	10	Auditor of State	1,588.39
Jan.	20	Auditor of State	1,188.91
Jan.	31	Auditor of State	11.95
Feb.	4	W. K. Argo, Superintendent	399.11
Feb.	10	Auditor of State	2,052.98
Feb,	19	Auditor of State	358.46
Mch.	6	W. K. Argo, Superintendent	131.46
Mch.	10	Auditor of State	9,611.72
Mch.	20	Auditor of State	11,669.44
Mch.	31	Auditor of State	1,413.69
Apl.	3	W. K. Argo, Superintendent	367.04

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BIENNIAL REPORT

1916

1915

Apl.	10	Auditor	of State	9,521.47	
Apl.	20	Auditor	of State	5,131.88	
Apl.	$\underline{29}$	Auditor	of State	174.35	
May	2	W. K.	Argo, Superintendent	510.27	
May	10	Auditor	of State	1,254,22	
May	$\underline{20}$	Auditor	of State	1,097.21	
June	1	W. K.	Argo, Superintendent	276.86	
June	10	Auditor	of State	1,128.85	
June	20	Auditor	of State	13,374.42	
June	30	W. K.	Argo, Superintendent	460.75	\$116,350.04

DISBURSEMENTS

1518		
Jely 1 Deficit\$	5,361.70	
July Vouchers	3,847.40	
Aug. Vouchers	5,680.73	
Sept. Vouchers	13,527.91	
Oct. Vouchers	10,653.81	
Nov, Vouchers	10,679.19	
Dec. Vouchers	9,846.90	
1916		
Jan. Vouchers\$	9,360,84	
Feb. Vouchers	9,388.23	
Mch. Vouchers	9,006.99	
Apl. Vouchers	10,406.41	
May Vouchers	9,518.02	
June Vouchers	4,926.97	\$112,205.10
-		
Balance on hand July 1, 1916		\$4,144.94

RECAPITULATION

November 30, 1914, to July 1, 1915

Total received from	Auditor of State	\$46,562.71
Total received from	W. K. Argo, Superintendent	1,957.40

\$48,520.11

July 1, 1915, to July 1, 1916

'f6tal	received	from	Auditor	of State\$1	12,705.16
Tetal	received	fröm	W. K.	Argo, Superintendent	3,644.88

\$116,350.04

22

STRATTON FUND.

This fund consists of a bequest of \$25,000 made by the late W. S. Stratton, the interest upon which is to be "annually distributed among the pupils of said institute as rewards for such excellence in scholarship or demeanor, or both, as may be prescribed or required by the said trustees." The fund is as follows: Twentyfive City of Colorado Springs water bonds, costing, with interest, \$25,152.33.

RECEIPTS

1914			
Oct. 8	Balance on hand as per last statement\$	476.38	
1915			
1919			
May 11	Coupons account bonds	500.00	
	Interest account deposit	1.25	
	DISBURSEMENTS		
1914	•		
Oct. 8	Paid difference account interest unearned, exchange of		
	bonds		\$ 5.00
1915			
1910			
June 1	W. K. Argo, Superintendent	- 6	972.00
July 1	Balance on hand		.63
	-		
	Totals	\$977.63	\$977.63

RECEIPTS

1915

1914

June	1	Balance on hand as per last statement\$.63
June	1	Interest account deposit	7.08
Dec. 2	14	Interest account deposit	.10
Dec. 1	14	Coupons account bonds	500.00
1916	3		
Feb.	11	Return of prize	1.47
May	22	Coupons account bonds	500.00
June	1	Interest account deposit	6.37

DISBURSEMENTS

June	1 W. K. Argo, Superintendent		\$1,000.00
July	1 Balance on hand	•	15.65
	Totals	\$1,015.65	\$1,015.65

LIBRARY FUND.

This fund consists of \$10,000 donated by Gen. William J. Palmer, and is at present invested in lots 6, 7 and 8, block 4, Bristol Heights Addition. The rental obtained from the three residences, less the cost of repairs, is set apart for the purchase of reading matter for both departments of the school. According to the conditions of the gift, these properties can be used for no other purpose unless provision be made by the state for the investment of an equal amount in approved securities for the use of the fund.

With the consent of the donor, the income from the fund up to November 30, 1905, was used for current expenses, to help in paying for land, the appropriation for which, made in 1903, failed to materialize.

RECEIPTS

November 30, 1914, to July 1, 1915

19	14					
Nov	30	Bala	nce	on har	nd\$	19556
Dec.	2	W.	К.	Argo,	Superintendent	30,00
	•					
19	15					
Jan,	13	W.	K.	Argo,	Superintendent	39.00
Feb,	10	₩.	К,	Argo,	Superintendent	14.00
Feb.	15	Vot	ichei	's paid	from special appropriation in error, see	
		Aud	litor'	s state	ment, February 15	90.38
Mel:	2	W.	К.	Argo,	Superintendent	14.00
Apt	2	W.	К.	Argo,	Superintendent	30,00
May	2	W.	К.	Argo,	Superintendent	30,00
June	3	W.	K.	Argo,	Superintendent	14.00

Total																			.94	

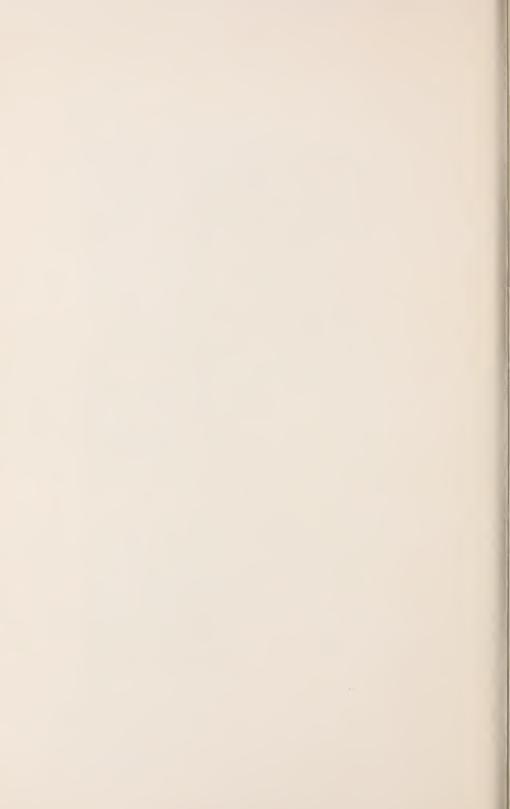
DISBURSEMENTS

1:11		
Dec. Vocchers	 \$63.70	
1915		
Jan. Vonchers	 4.43	
Apl. Vot chers	 28.50	
May Von hers	 4,65	
June Vouchers	 39,57	\$140.55

Balance on Fand June 30, 1915..... \$307.09



FLAG DRILL (Blind Girls)



COLORADO SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF AND BLIND 25

RECEIPTS

June 30, 1915, to July 1, 1916

191	5					
June	30	Bal	ance	on ha	und	\$307.09
July	10	W.	К.	Argo,	Superintendent	30,00
Aug.	2	W.	ĸ.	Argo,	Superintendent	30,00
Sept.	9	W.	К.	Argo,	Superintendent	30,00
Oct.	14	W.	К.	Argo,	Superintendent	14,00
Nov.	11	w.	К.	Argo,	Superintendent	30,00
Dec.	9	w.	К.	Argo,	Superintendent	39.00
191	6					
Jan.	10	W.	K.	Argo,	Superintendent	46.00
Mch.	6	W.	К.	Argo,	Superintendent	28.00
Apl.	3	W.	К.	Argo,	Superintendent	30,00
May	2	w.	К.	Argo,	Superintendent	8.40
June		w.	К.	Argo,	Superintendent	16.00

Total

\$599.49

DISBURSEMENTS

1915

July Vouchers		\$1.50	
Aug. Vouchers		221.39	
Sept. Vouchers	,	56.65	
Nov. Vouchers		112.25	
Dec. Vouchers		35.65	
1916	4		
Jan. Vouchers		9.11	
Mch. Vouchers		12.60	
Apl. Vouchers		20.71	
May Vouchers		11.71	
June Vouchers		52.50	\$534,07
	-		
Balan	ce on hand July 1, 1916		\$65.42

BIENNIAL REPORT

SPECIAL APPROPRIATION HOUSE BILL NO. 51 Amount Expended December 1, 1914, to July 1, 1915

FURNISHING COTTAGE NO. 1

Nov. 30, 1914	Balance on hand		\$158.68
	Vouchers issued	\$ 54.25	
June 30, 1915	Balance not paid	104,43	
	-	\$158.68	\$158.68
	COMPLETION OF CONTAGIOUS HOSPITAL		
Nov. 30, 1914	Balance of appropriation allowed		\$462.05
	Vouchers issued	\$462.05	
		\$462.05	\$462.05

SPECIAL APPROPRIATION HOUSE BILL NO. 63 Amount Expended December 1, 1914, to July 1, 1915

BOILERS	
Amount appropriated	\$6,500.00
Vouchers issued\$ 03.25	
June 30, 1915 Balance on hand	
\$6,500,00	\$6,500.00
ROOF	
Amount appropriated	\$4,000.00
June 30, 1915 Balance on hand \$4,000.00	
\$1,000,00	\$4,000,00
HOSPITAL	
Amount appropriated	\$1,000,050
Vouchers issued\$ 952.30	
June 30, 1915 Balance on hand 47.70	
\$1,000,00	\$1,000,00
MACHINERY FOR SHOPS AND LAUNDRY	
Amount appropriated	\$2,700.00
June 30, 1915, Bahmee on hand \$2,700,00	
\$2,700,00	\$2,700,00

INSURANCE

Amount	approp	riated	• • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		\$2,000.00
June 30,	1915	Balance	on	hand	\$2,000.00	
					\$2,000.00	\$2,000.00

SPECIAL APPROPRIATION HOUSE BILL NO. 63 Amount Expended July 1, 1915, to July 1, 1916

		BOILERS		
July	1, 1915	Balance on hand		\$6,406.75
		Vouchers issued	\$6,406.75	
			\$6,406.75	\$6,406,75
			, .,	
		ROOF		
July	1, 1915	Balance on hand		\$4,000.00
		Vouchers issued	\$4,000.00	
			\$4,000.00	\$4,000.00
		HOSPITAL		
July	1, 1915	Balance on hand		\$47.70
July	1, 1916	Balance on hand	\$47.70	
			\$47.70	\$47.70
		MACHINERY IN SHOPS AND LAUNDRY		
July	1, 1915	Balance on hand		\$2,700.00
		Vouchers issued	\$1,666.11	
July	1, 1916	Balance on hand	1,033.89	
		\$	3 2,700.00	\$ 2,700.00
		INSURANCE		
July	1, 1915	Balance on hand		\$2,000.00
		Vouchers issued	\$ 486.88	
July	1, 1916	Balance on hand	1,513.12	
			\$2,000.00	\$2,000,00

ITEMIZED STATEMENT OF EXPENSES From November 30, 1914, to July 1, 1916.

No	v. 30, 1914, to	July 1, 1915, to
	July 1, 1915	July 1, 1916
Clothing	564.78	\$ 673.80
Drugs and hospital supplies	119.87	303,43
Dry goods, bedding, etc	204.01	1,139.42
Food	7,581.49	13,419.67
Fuel	2,953.52	4,425.77
Furniture	58.65	110.82
Garden and grounds	199.01	648.98
Ilousehold supplies	573.64	1,570.75
Improvements and repairs	2,102.53	6,117.78
Improvements and repairs (extraordinary)	879,97	11,906.72
Insurance	92.75	195.90
Interest	238.96	82.40
Laundry Supplies	115.55	435.90
Library	36.91	11.45
Lighting and power	657.09	1,100.41
Livestock, vehicles, etc	08.85	1,905,88
Medical attendance, dentistry, etc	385.65	752.07
Miscellaneous	94,80	411.37
Postage, telegraph, etc	282.73	362,33
Printing and advertising	47.07	32,39
Provender	1,368.24	3,728.20
Salaries and wages	32,705:83	53,050.88
School supplies	585,76	1,625.14
Shop expenses	599.62	1,393,15
Stationery and office supplies	87.97	155.60
Traveling expense	360,20	658.31
Water	603.11	624.82
Total	\$ 53,598,50	\$106,\$43,40

Please note that the first column is for seven months and the second column for tweller months.

VALUATION OF PROPERTY July 1, 1916

LAND

120	acres	at	ranch	(estimated)	\$12,000.00	
24	acres	at	school	(estimated)		\$60,000.00

BUILDINGS

School building	\$80,000.00	
Administration building	45,000.00	
Cirls' hall	35,000.00	
Old building	30,000.00	
Argo hall	42,000.00	
Humphrey hall	25,000.00	
New Industrial	25,000.00	
Hospital	8,000.00	
Gray cottage	2,000.00	
Barn	7,000.00	
Model cottage	2,000.00	
Men's cottage	2,200.00	
Brown cottage	2,200.00	
1104 East Pikes Peak	2,400.00	
1106 East Pikes Peak	1,800.00	
1108 East Pikes Peak	2,200.00	
Hen houses, etc	650.00	
Old gymnasium	500.00	
Ranch	5,800.00	
Furnishings, library, etc	58,789.13	
Livestock	2,748.40	\$380.287,53
•		

Tctal

\$440,287.53

IN ATTENDANCE, SESSION 1914-1915 LIST OF PUPILS

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Parent or Guardian Postoffice

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Akron ......Washington Crested Butte......Gamuison

#### BIENNIAL REPORT

County

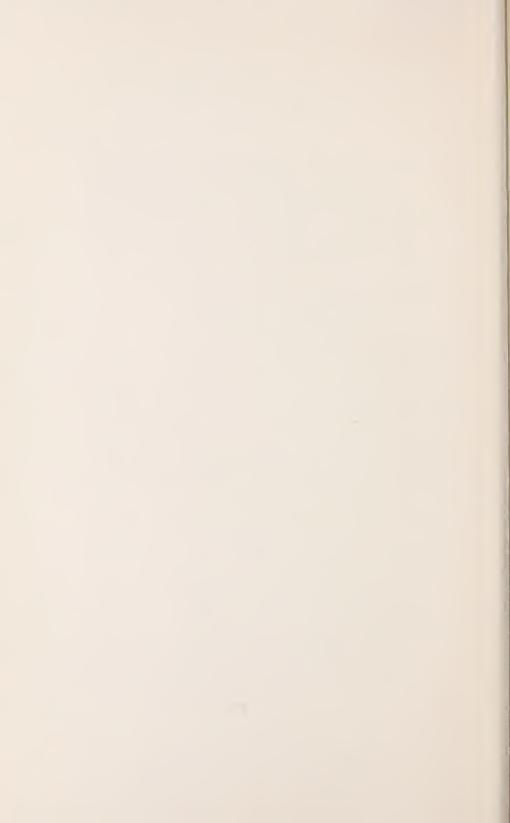
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Bramall, IvanBramall	('rested ButtoGunnison
Bruce, Ora FThomas J. Bruce	DenverDenver
Brazier, LettyBrazier	Colorado SpringsEl Paso
Brinkerhoff, Deau	Mancos
Brooks, VermontMrs. F. Pierson	Colorado SpringsEl Paso
Brown, Gladys	Colorado Springs
Burchfield, MargaretBurchfield	Denver
Byouk, LouisMark Byouk	Crested ButteGunnison
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Cannella, MargheritaGuiseppe Cannella	Pike ViewEl Paso
(arson, JohnJohn Carson	Leadvillelake
Carlson, AxelJohn Carlson	Denver
Cart, William EJ. Z. Cart	Lamar
Casey, Willie	DenverDenver
Castro, BeneritoBesiderio Castro	CucharrasIluerfano
Chapman, EdnaPaul Chapman	Canon CityFremont
Clark, DorothyRrs. John B. Clark	1.ouisvilleBoulder
Cochran, RexMrs. H. D. Cochran	Timpas0tero
Cooley, James CCharles B. Cooley	('olorado SpringsEl Paso
Corporale, DonatoAngelo Corporale	El MoroLas Animas
D	
Dalla, RaymondDan Morgan	WilliamsburgFremont
Dandrea, MikAntonio Dandrea	Colorado SpringsEl Paso

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LIST OF PUPILS - (Continued) IN ATTENDANCE, SESSION 1914-1915 DEAF	Postoffice (Jounty	Sumrise, WyomingState of Wyoming	Colorado SpringsEl Paso	DenverDenver	Grand JunctionMesa	('olorado Springs	Colorado SpringsEl Paso	Puchlo Puchlo	Pike View	DenverDenver	DenverDenver		Grand Junction	Denver	Canon CityFremout	Canon CityFremont	Pueblo	SimlaBlbert	AmityProwers	Craig
LAST OF PUPILS in attendance, si deaf	Name Parent or Guardian	Dapra, Teresia Bapra	Davison, WardRichard Davison	De Selm, heftoyBarl L. DeSelm	Poerfert, ArthurMrs. F. Doerfert	Poolittle, RusselDwight Doolittle	Drake Esther Mdames C. Drake	Drake, Miriam	Dumbrosky, Frank	Dyre. FrankJohn Dyre	Dyre, LouisJohn Dyre	E	Eddins, JohnWilliam Eddins F	Facs, HenryProsper Facs	Fansher, Helen	Fansher, Wilma	Foster, BeatriceWilliam T. Poster	Fraser, RichardI., Fraser	Frewing, RohertRohert Frewing	Frothingham, Pansy Pansy Mrs. Caroline Carter



ILLEH LILLT (Deaf Cirls)



Gajewski, Margherita	Denver
Gajewski, Paula	Denver
Gallegos, Juanita	Del Norteltio Grande
Gartside, Jesse HJesse Gartside	Leadville
Godec, AnnaAnton Godec	Colorado CityEl Paso
Gonzales, Jesus	PuebloPueblo
Gustafson, EdithGustafson	VictorTeller
Guthrie, Lillie	EnglewoodArapajne
Guthrie, MaryMrs. G. R. Fike	EnglewoodArapahoe
Guthrie, Stanley	BuglewoodArapahoe
II	
Ifarlan, FredJoseph Harlan	SalidaChaffee
Heatherly, Emma BJamcs II. Heatherly	Raven
Heaton, Hazel	RiffeGarfield
Ifenbest, Don	Colorado Springs
It(mry, WilliamJohn Henry	DenverDenver
Herzberger, VerneE. H. Herzberger	Fowler0tero
Hill, Ellen EMrs. Laura Hill	LafayetteBoulder
Hodgkins, Elsie	Orchard
Husted, IreneG. W. Husted	PaoniaDelta

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 $O > \mathbb{C}_{4}$ 

('olorado Springs.....

E. B. Johnson

Johnson, Nola M. .....Mrs.

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LIST OF PUPILS—(Continued)	IN ATTENDANCE, SESSION 1914-1915	DEAF	ian Postoffice County		ller MattisonBlbert	ter MontroseMontrose	ter DenverDenver	zer MontroseMontrose	hut Denver	ons YumaYuma	ebs DenverDenver	eis DenverDenver	ger DenverDenver		ver DenverDenver	ahn WalsenburgIluerfano	wis FlemingLogan	say PuebloPueblo	ong DenverDenver	ove DenverDenver	ero De BequeMesa		Nesa Mesa
LIST OF PU	IN ATTENDAN		Name Parent or Guardian Postoffice	h	Keller, Gordon DFranklin E. Keller	Kindsvater, AnnaPhillip Kindsvater	Kindsvater, Helena	Kizer, Ernest OWilliam T. Kizer	Kohut, PaulineMrs. Peter Kohut	Koons, HattieAlva Koons	Krebs, Charles ECharles E. Krebs	Kreis, LauraGeorge Kreis	Krueger, EdwardEdward Krueger	L	Lawver, Esther	Lenoria, BenerandoJudge Henry Blickhahn	Lewis, Francis FAdelbert F. Lewis	Lindsay, KateMarg. Lindsay	Long. Earl ERoy F. Long	Love, FrankMrs. A. F. Love	Lucero, Joseph MMerejildo Lucero	М	Malmberg, Kurt

					0 .00.				223		112		2			00
Colorado SpringsEl Paso Boulder	Springs	Arickaree		DenverDenver	Colorado Springs	Rocky FordLa Plata	DeltaDelta	WilliamsburgFremont		Colorado SpringsEl Paso DurangoLa Plata	Englewood Arapahoe	Denver	PuebloPueblo	DenverDenver	IgnacioIa Plara	DenverDenver
Martin, Elsie	Miller, CarrieS. M. Miller	Miller, Imogene EFrank G. Miller Miner. Sara. Cora S. Harris.	Mrs	McKenna, AliceC. G. McKenna	Nelson, Florence E	Norris, John JB. Norris	0 Ølinger, HughWilliam Olinger P	Paulino, RosaMrs. Paola Paulino		Pearce, HerbertJorgeh Pearce Pierce Pierce Pieconi, DomonickJorgeph Pieconi	Pipkin, Robert M	R Rasey, Abbie	Reynolds, WilliamMiss Anna Burgess	Rezepter, HimanMaer Rezepter	•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	Rider, William RLee O. Rider

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LS - (Cor	NOISSES
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LI	1N

Name Parent or Guardian	Postoffice County
Roeler, IreneJohn Roeder	Haxtun Phillips
Rasebrook, Clesson	DenverDenver
Rowe, Effle	WileyProwers
Ryan, Ruth A Charles G. Ryan	Cheraw
00	
Sandberg, EmmaP. G. Lindgren	Denver
Scribner, Herbert CHerbert F. Scribner	Pueblo Pueblo
Skehan, WillieMrs. J. P. Caine	Colorado Springs
Smith, William AMrs. Charles Grassie	Denver
Sparling, Harriet FMrs. J. B. Sparling	Denver
Starbuck, Francis	Mosca Costilla
Starbuck, HarryF. E. Starbuck	Mosca
Steele, John AC. M. Steele	KlineLa Plata
Stewart, RubelStewart	Pueblo
Stieb. AndrewPeter Stieb	Atwood
Swan. JamesBlmer Swan	Fort Morgan
Т	
Taliaferro, Herbert A	Limon I. Lincoln
Teitelbaum, BernhardBdward Teitelbaum	Denver

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County

BIENNIAL R	REPORT
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Colorado Springs......Bl Paso

Thaete, Mina......William Thaete

	DenverDenver
Thomas, JohnCaleb Thomas	Pueblo Pueblo
Trujillo, Juan NJose Trujillo	TereioLas Animas
U Urie, GlenMrs. Anna Urie V	Pueblo Pueblo
Vanosdol, Herbert Vhuke Vanosdol	Westminster
Van Schuyver, VedaMrs. Van Schuyver	Colorado CityEl Paso
Vaughan, Jule C	ButtesEl Pasc
Verberg, William VJerry Verberg	Colorado SpringsEl Paso
Vigil, TonitaCandido Vigil	Elco
Vote, Frederick HMrs. Frances Vote	ElbertElbert
Vote, Roy WMrs. Frances Vote	ElbertElbert
Wagner, Eddie	Denver
Ward, VeliniWilliam Ward	La Vetahnertavo
Wayt, Mabel	Pueblo
Weber, IlemyIlemy Weber	Windsor
Webster, ElsieMrs. Mary Webster	Box BlderLarimer
Welch, Sarah FMrs. Sarah Mc(Teave	DenverDenver
Weybright, Donhra Weybright	Rocky Ford0tero
White, Oscar IIC. F. White	HustedEl Paso
Wiley, Mary AFred D. Wiley	Paoniabelta
Williams, IreneFred Williams	WileyProwers

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70	ATTENDANCE SESSION
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DH	DEAF
Postoffice County	County Name Parent or Guardian
Willis, Fred OA. C. Willis	A. C. Willis Paonia Delta
Wilson, PowellIlarvey Wilson	Denver Denver Denver Denver
	George H. Wise Crested ButteGeorge H. Wise Crested Butte
Wolf, HenryConrad Wolf	Windsor
Woll ert, LucileMrs. Grace E. Wolpert	
Woolery, IsaacAndrew B. Woolery	
Y	
Yeungblood, FrankJ. P. Youngblood	
Z	
Zenor, Marcus	

		COLORADO	SCHOOL	FOR THE	DEAF AND	BLIND	-39
IN ALTENDANCE, SESSION FILTER	Postoffice County	Trinidadbas Animas Denverbenver	IgnacioLa Plata DenverDenverDenverDelta CedaredgeDelta	TrinidadDumerDumer	Cortez	PuebloPueblo	StoningtonBaea DeltaDelta
ALTENDARON, S. MILLENDARON, S. MIL	Name Parent or Guardian	A Adamson, Alfonzo	Beecroft, Parley	C Cordova, Sofia	D Dechache, Perry MMrs. Cora F. DeLuche Dixon, AnnaMrs. J. E. Warr F	Farrington, George	H Haney, WilsonJacob Haney Hendrickson, NeivaMrs. Grace Cummings

LIST OF PUPILS IN ATTENDANCE, SESSION 1914-1915

LIST OF PUPILS—(Continued)	IN ATTENDANCE SESSION 1914-1915	BLIND	Postoffice County	GoldenJefferson		ElbertBlbert		DenverDenver	DenverDenver	Pueblo		DenverDenver	(foldenJefferson	Colorado SpringsBl Paso	Colorado Springs	Monument	Colorado SpringsEl Paso	IdaliaYuma	DenverDenver	DenverDenver	Olney SpringsCrowley		Austinbola
ILIST OF PUPIL	IN ATTENDANCE	BLI	Name Parent or Guardian	Hughes, Asa WReuben F. Hughes	3	Johnson. Bert AMrs. A. M. Johnson	L	Lawson, JamesMrs. E. M. Lawson	Logan, Leland NS. J. Logan	Landy, Huldah MT. T. Lundy	Ж	Mahaney, James WBrown	Mann, AlbertE. P. Hloyt	Meyers, AltaMrs. W. B. Meyers	Meyers, RuthMrs. W. B. Meyers	Mobley, Frank	Montgomery, RuthMrs. A. Montgomery	Morris, John PNoah W. Morris	Moyer, RuthMrs. Alice Moyer	McCarl, Blanche	McReynolds, GwendolynG. olmstead	N	Nix, George WWilliam A. Nix

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Ossman, Andrew O	LeadvilleLake
P	•
Prosser, George A Prosser	TrinidadLas Animas
В	
Ross, Joseph LJoseph Ross	La VetaHuerfano
20	
Sawyer, Bessie M	Seibert Kit Carson
Schrabel, SylviaMrs. M. Antovick	DenverDenver
Spicola, JosephSalvatore Spicola	StarkvilleLas Animas
T	
Tezer, EvelynMrs. E. Tozer	Dunton
W	
Warner, John HMainer F. Warner	Colorado SpringsEl Paso
Wells, BerniceT. J. Wells	Colorado SpringsEl Paso

0

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LIST OF PUPILS

# BIENNIAL REPORT

IN ATTENDANCE	IN ATTENDANCE SESSION 1915-1916
D	DEAF
Name Parent or Guardian,	Postoffice County.
Y.	
Weita, EloisaBugene Abeita	Saguache
dford, RayJohn Alford	Denver
Jford, ThomasJohn Alford	Denver
dlen, JoeMrs. Joseph Liston	Leadville
vllen, LucileJohn J. Allen	Boulder
nderson, VelvaMrs. W. A. Anderson	Colorado Springs
ragon, MonicaMaria Aragon	BarelaLas Animas
shniore, OrlandB. W. Ashmore	Animas Forks
B	
aall, Earl LJohn C. Ball	Pueblo Pueblo
areson, ReginaNickolos Bareson	Lafayette
beierle, JohnHenry Ernst	Brighton
ender, John PMatt Bender	DeltaDelta
ible, Lenore	Denver
liggs, Forest AClarence 0. Biggs	Trinidad
ogli, ErnestAbrahan, Bogli	Akron
ramall, ClarenceHenry Bramall	Crested ButteGunnison
tramall, RobertBramall	Crested ButteGunnison
tramall, JamesHenry Bramall	Crested ButteGunnison

Bramall, IvanHenry Bramall	Crested ButteGunnison
Bruce, Ora FThomas Bruce	Denver
Brazier, LettyHenry M. Brazier	Colorado SpringsEl Paso
Brinkerhoff, DeanC. J. Brinkerhoff	MancosMontezuma
Brooks, Vermont	Colorado SpringsEl Paso
Brown, Gladys MMrs. Effle C. Brown	
Burchfield, MargaretJames Burchfield	Denver
Byouk, LouisMark Byouk	Crested ButteGunnison
C	SCH
Cannella, MargheritaGuiseppe Cannella	Pike ViewEl Paso O
(arson, JohnJohn Carson	LeadvilleLake 7
('arlson, AxelJohn Carlson	DenverDenver
(art, William EJ. Z. Cart	LamarProwers
Casey, Willie	Denver
Castro, BeneritoBesiderio Castro	CucharrasHuerfano C
Chapman, EdnaPaul Chapman	Canon CityFremont
Clark, DorothyBorothyBorothyBorothy.B. Clark	LouisvilleBoulder >
Cochran, RexMrs. H. D. Cochran	Timpas0tero C
Cochran, MaxineMrs. H. D. Cochran	Timpas0tero
Cooley, JamesCharles E. Cooley	Colorado SpringsEl l'aso Z
Corporale, DonatoAngelo Corporale	El MoroLas Animas
D	
Dalla, RaymondDan Morgan	WilliamsburgFremont
Dandrea, MikAntonio Dandrea	Colorado SpringsEl Paso 4

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# BIENNIAL REPORT

LIST OF PUPI	LIST OF PUPILS—(Continued)
IN ATTENDANCE	IN ATTENDANCE SESSION 1915-1916
DE	DEAF
Name Parent or Guardian Davison, Rosa BR. W. Davison	Postoffice County Towner
Davison, WardRichard Davison	Colorado SpringsEl Paso
Demarce, MurielMrs. E. E. Smith	Canon CityFremom
DeSelm, LeRoyBarl L. DeSelm	DenverDenve
Dew, Dorris	Fort MorganMorgan
Deerfert, Arthur	Grand JunctionMess
Doolittle, Russ. 1Dwight Doolittle	Colorado SpringsEl Paso
Drake, Esther MJames C. Drake	Colorado SpringsBl Paso
Drake. Miriamtieorge M. Drake	Pueblo
Dumbrosky, FrankMrs. Julia Dumbrosky	Pike View
Dyre, FrankJohn Dyre	Denver
Dyre, LouisJohn Dyre	DenverDenver
Ξ	
Eddins, JohnWilliam Eddins	Grand Junction
F	
Faes, IlentyProsper Faes	Denver
Fansher, HelenBollie Fansher	Canon CityFremont
Fausher, WilmaMrs. Dollie Fansher	Canon CityFremont
Foster, Beatrice	Pueblo

Fraser, RichardL. Fraser	SimlaElbert
Frewing, RobertRobert Frewing	AmityProwers
C	
Gajewski, Margherita	DenverDenver
Gajewski, Paula	Denver
Gallegos, JuanitaAnatividad Gallegos	Del NorteRio Grande
Gartside, Jesse IIJesse Gartside	LeadvilleLake
Godec, AnnaAnton Godec	Colorado CityEl Paso
Gonzalcs, JesusRearI Gomez	PuebloPueblo
Gustafson, EdithCharles Gustafson	VictorTeller
Guthrie, MaryMrs. G. R. Fike	EnglewoodArapahoe
Guthrie, StanleyMrs. G. R. Fike	EnglewoodArapahoe
Η	· ·
IIall, KennethS. L. Hall	Newcastle
Heatherly, Emma IIJames II. Heatherly	Raven
Henry, WilliamJohn Henry	DenverDenver
Herzberger, Verne	Fowler
Itigliberger, Daniel AD. A. Highberger	PuebloPueblo
Hill, Ellen EMrs. Laura Hill	LafayeteBoulder
Hodgkins, Elsie	Orchard
Hoghmd, EvelynJ. A. Hoghund	DenverDenver
Husted, IreneG. W. Husted	PaoniaDelta
J	

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Johnson, Nola M......turner, Mrs. E. B. Johnson Colorado Springs......turner, Mrs. E. B. Johnson

County

# LIST OF PUPILS—(Continued) IN ATTENDANCE SESSION 1915-1916 DEAF

Parent or Guardian Postoffice

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cd	
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Paoli	Paoli	Pueblo	Mattison	Montrose	Denver	Montrose	Denver	Alamosa	Yuma	Denver	Denver	Denver		Denver	Fleming
anouse, Fay AJames B. Kanouse	tanouse, Elizabeth FJames B. Kanouse	ceesee, William 11A. S. Keesee	celler, Gordon DFranklin E. Keller	indsvater, AnnaPhillip Kindsvater	indsvater, HelenaKrs. Eva Kindsvater	kizer, Ernest OWilliam T. Kizer	cohnt, PaulineMrs. Peter Kohut	colkman, RaymondJ F. Kolkman	oons, HattieAlva Koons	rebs, Charles ECharles E. Krebs	reis, LauraGeorge Kreis	rueger, EdwardEdward Krueger	L	awver, EstherMrs. E. A. Lawver	ewis Francis F

#### BIENNIAL REPORT

.... Denver

Denver

Pueblo ......Pueblo

Denver Denver Denver Denver Denver Denver Trinchera Las Animas Trinchera Las Animas Trinchera Denver Denver

Elbert Montrose Montr

Malmberg, KurtSwan Malmberg	Fruita
	Colorado Springs
Martin, Rowland0. 0. Martin	Colorado CityEl Paso
Matthew, Tom GJohn D. Matthew	BoulderBoulder
Willer, CarrieS. M. Miller	Colorado SpringsEl Paso
Miller, Imogene EFrank G. Miller	Ariekarce
Miner, SaraCora S. Harris	Colorado SpringsEl Paso
Montez, BenMrs. F. M. Quezada	DenverDenver
McCauley, Irvin BSpofford McCauley	Colorado SpringsEl Paso
Ν	
Nelson, FlorenceMrs. Allie Nelson	Colorado SpringsEl Paso
Norris, John JMrs. L. B. Norris	Rocky FordLa l'lata
0	
Ozier, EileenI. C. Ozier	EdgewaterJeff.cr.on
Ρ.	
Paulino, RosaResultion Maruelli	WilliamsburgFremont
Pearce, FrankMrs. Orpha Pearce	Colorado SpringsEl Paso
Pearce, HerbertRrs. Orpha Pearce	Colorado SpringsEl Paso
Picconi, DomonickJoseph Picconi	DurangoLaPlata
Pigg, Mary ERrs. F. M. Pigg	Guffey
Pollman, John JBollman	SilvertonSan Juan
R	
Rascy, AbbieEdward A. Rascy	Denver

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Continued)	ON 1915-1916
1178-(1	JE SESSION
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IN ATTENDANCE SESSION 1915-1916 DEAF	Burgess PuebloPue	Rezepter Denver	Richards Ignacio	D. Rider DenverDen	Roeder Haxtun	osebrook DenverDenverDenver	a Chiles Wiley Prow	G. Ryan Cheraw		bindgren DenverDen	Seribner PuebloPue	. Sibley VilasB	2. Caine Colorado SpringsEl P	Grassie DenverDen	starbuck MoscaCost	
IN ALTERNI	Reynolds, WilliamMiss Anna Burgess	Rezepter, HinvanMaer Rezepter	Richards, CubanRob Richards	Rider, William Rbee O. Rider	Roeder, IreneJohn Roeder	Rosebrook, ClessonMrs. M. Rosebrook	Rowe, EffleCora Chiles	Ryan, Ruth ACharles G. Ryan	x	Sandberg, Emma	Scribner, Herbort CRerbert F. Scribner	Sibley, Aura BW. H. Sibley	Skelan, WillieMrs. J. P. Caine	Smith, William A	Starbuck, Frankis,	

## BIENNIAL REPORT

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• COLORADO				)()	SCHOOL	FOR	к Т	ΗE	DE	AF	AND	BL	INE	)			49
Colorado SpringsEl Paso Deuver	Colorado SpringsEl Paso	Denver	Tuento	DenverDenver	PuebloPucblo	Westminster	Colorado CityEl Paso	ButtesEl Paso	Capulin	Colorado SpringsEl Taso	Elcoha Plata	DenverDenver	La VetaIluerfano	PuebloPueblo	WindsorWeld	DenverDenver	Rocky Ford0ters
Tainter, Thelma       R. F. Tainter         Teitelbaum, Bernhard       Editelbaum	Thaete, MinaWilliam Thaete		Thomas, John	Tufford, Raymond (	U Urie, GlenMrs. Anna Urie	V Vanoselol, Herbert Vbuke Vanoselol	Van Schuyver, Veda	Vaughan, Jule CJ. S. Vaughan	Velarde, MatildaJose Velarde	Verberg, William MJerry Verberg	Vigil, TonitaCandido Vigil W	Wagner, EddicGustav Wagner	Ward, VeliniWilliam Ward	Wayt, Mabel	Weber, HenryHenry Weber	Welch, Sarah FMrs. Sarah McCleave	Weybright, DonIra Weybright

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LS-(Continued	SESSION 1915-191
LIST OF PUPILS	IN ATTENDANCE SESSION 1915-191

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AF	Postoffice County	ItustedEl Paso	Paoniabelta	Wiley	Paonia	Crested ButteGumnison	Henderson Adams	Olney Springs		Olathe		BonanzaSaguache	Limon
DEAF	Name Postoffice	White, Oscar HC. F. White	Wiley, Mary AFred D. Wiley	Williams, IreneFred Williams	Willis, Fred OA. C. Willis	Wise, Fred M	Wolpert, Lucile	Woolery, IsaacB. Woolery	Y	Youngblood, Franklin	2	Zenor, Marcus	Zuhlke, IolaF. W. Zuhlke

	С	COLORADO SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF AND BLIND	51
IJIST OF PUPILS IN ATTENDANCE SESSION 1915-1916 BLADD	Postoffice	Trinklad	Colorado SpringsEl Paso
LIST OF IN ATTENDANCE IN ATTENDANCE BLI	Name.	A Adamson, Alfonzo	G Garrahan, Myrtle WMrs. N. M. Ross

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LIST OF PUPILS—(Continued)	LS-(Continued)
IN ATTENDANCE SESSION 1915-1916	SESSION 1915-1916
BLIND	ND
Name Parent or Guardian Postollice H	Postoflice County
Han y, WilsenJacob Haney	StoningtonBaca
Harmon, GedrgeGeorge R. Harmon	Monte VistaRio Grande
Hendrickson, NeivaMrs. Grace Cummings	DeltaDelta
Höffman, JewelMrs. Clay Johnson	Rocky FordOtero
J	
Johnson, Bert AMrs. A. Johnson	ElbertElbert
К	
Knaus, JosephMrs, Mary Knaus	Denver
L	
Logan, Leland NS. J. Logan	Denver
Lundy, Huldah MT. T. Lundy	PuebloPueblo
Lynzar, Jam's ILJ. II. Lyngar	La Junta0tero
Х	
Mahaney, James WMrs. James Brown	Denver
Meyers, AltaMeyers, Meyers	Colorado SpringsEl Paso
Mcyers, Ruth:Mrs. W. B. Meyers	('olorado SpringsEl Paso"
Mohley, FrankA. B. McConnell	MonumentEl Paso
Montgomery, Ruth	Colorado Springs
Wurris, John PN. W. Morris	IdaliaYuma

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#### BIENNLAL REPORT

Murin, MikeJohn Murin	RamahEl Paso
McCarl, Blanche Grieve	DenverDenver
McReynolds, Gwendolyn	Colorado SpringsEl Paso
0	
Ossman, Andrew OMichael Ossman	Leadville
J,	
Petrie, IlarryIlarry Petrie	DenverDenver
Prosser, George AGeorge H. Prosser	TrinidadLas Animas
R	
Ramsey, FleanorRrs. Craig Ramsey	Cripple CreekTeller
Richards, Hazel ERichards	Lake GeorgePark
Ross, Joseph 1Joseph Ross	La VetaIluerfano
S	
Salinas, ElviraRev. A. M. Valentine	TrinidadLas Animas
Sawyer, Bessie MII. Z. Sawyer	SeibertKit Carson
Schrabel, SylviaMrs. M. Antoviek	DenverDenver
Spicola, JosephSalvatore Spicola	StarkvilleLas Animas
W	
Warner, John H	Colorado SpringsEl Paso
Wells, BerniceT. J. Wells	Colorado SpringsEl Paso
Wright, MortonMrs. F. C. Otto	DenverDenver

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# INFORMATION REGARDING NEW PUPILS ADMITTED SINCE LAST REPORT

DEAF

No.	Name			Born	E	Pecame Deal	Cause	Born In	Parents Related	l)eaf Relatives	Partial or Total	Adr	Admitted	q
607	Allen, Li	Allen, Lucile	June		1907.	30, 1907. Congenital	.Congenital	.Colorado	. No	None	Potal	Jan. 4, 1915	4, 1	915
	Montez,	Montez, Ben	Mch.		1904.	29, 19045 years	.Spinal Meningitis	.Celorado	. No.	None	Fotal	.Feb. 11, 1915	11, 1	915
GUM	Taliaferro,	Taliaferro, Herbert	Nov.		1906.	23, 1906. Not Deaf	Not Deaf	. Missouri	.No	.None	Not Deaf	Feb. 11, 1915	11, 1	015
	Bareson,	610 Bareson, Regina	Nov.	v. 26,	1907.	26, 19072 years	Scarlet Fever	.Chio	.No	None	Total	Sept. 9, 1915	9, 1	915
	Beierle.	611 Beierle, John	May		1906.	1, 19061S months	Scarlet Fever	.Colorado	No	None	Partial	Sept. 9, 1915	9, 1	015
	Cochran,	G12 Cochran, Maxine	Nov	·. 11,	1908	Nov. 11, 1908. Congenital	.Congenital	.Colorado	. No	.1 Brother	Total	Sept. 9, 19 5	9, 1	5 6
	Davison,	613 Davison, Rosa Bell	. NOV.		1898	7, 18983 months	Spinal Meningitis	Jowa	.No	. 1 Cousin	I'artial	Sept. 9, 19 5	9, 1	0 5
614	Dew, Dor	Dew, Doris R	0ct	. 17,	1906.	.0ct. 17, 19063 ^{1/2} years	Smallpox	.Celorado	.No	None	Partial	Sept. 9, 1915	9, 1	015
	Hall, Kei	615 Hall, Kenneth	['n]	known	•	. UnknownUnknown	.Unknown	. Cclorado	Don't Know	Don't Know Partial	•	Sept. 14, 1915	14, 1	015
	616 Highberger, Daniel	r, Daniel A	.Jan	. 20,	1900	Jan. 20, 1900Unknown	Unknown	. Colorado	No	. None	Total	Sept. 9, 1915	9, 1	015
	Hoglund,	617 Hoglund, Evelyn E	Sept.		1908	28, 1908 Congenital	Congenital	.Colorado	No	None	Total	Sept. 9, 1915	9, 1	015
618	heesee, W	Keesee, William II	Feb.		1907.	20, 190721/2 years	.Spinal Meningitis	.Colorado		Nore	Total	Sept. 9, 1915	9, 1	915
619	Kolkman,	Kolkman, Raymond R.	Nov.		1909.	9, 1909 Congenital	.Congenital	.Cclorado	No	None.	Partial	Sept. 9, 1915	9, 1	915
	Losey, Id.	620 Losey, Ida G	Nov.			29, 1907Congenital	Congenital	.Oklahoma	2nd Cousins1 Sister.	1 Sister	Total	Sept. 9, 1915	9, 1	616
	621 Losey, Lillian E.	llian E	May		1904.	7, 1904Congenital	.Congenital	Oklahoma	.2nd Cousins1 Sister.	1 Sister	Partial	Sept. 9, 1915	9, 1	915
622	Martin, R	Martin, Rowland D	Feb.		1907	17, 1907Congenital	.Congenital	.('olorado		None	Partial	Sept. 9, 1915	9, 1	915
623	McCauley,	McCauley, Irvin B	Nov.		1907.	10, 19077 months	Don't Know	.Oklahoma	No	None	Total	Sept. 9, 1915	9, 1	915
624	Ozier, Eil	Ozier, Fileen	May		1909.	17, 19091 year	Measles	. Kansas	.No	None	Total	Sept.	9, 1915	915
	Pigg, Mai	625 Pigg, Mary E	Feb.		1909.	22, 1909. Cengenital	.Congenital	.Colorado	No.	None		Sept.	9, 1915	915

BIENNIAL REPORT

915	1915	915	915	915	016	016	1916	1914			1915	1915	2101	5161	1915	1915	1915	1915	1915	1915	1915	1915	1916
Sept. 9, 1915	9, 16	Sept. 9, 1915	22, 1915	30, 1915	.Feb. 10, 1916	Feb. 18, 1916	8, 16	2S, 19			; 10	9, 19	9, 19	9, 19	9, 19	9, 19	9, 19	9, 19	9, 19	9, 19	24, 19	23, 19	3, 19
ept.	Sept.	ept.	Oct. 1	. Nov.	cb. 1	eb. 1	Feb. 18,				Feb.	Sept.	Sept.	Sept.	Sept.	Sept.	Sept.	Sept.	Sept.	Sept.	Nov.	Nov.	.Jan.
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tial	.Not Deaf.	tial	tial	al .	tial	tial	tial	tial			tial	al .	tial	al .	al .	tial	al .	al .	al .	tial	tial	tial	tial
.Partial	.Not	. Partial	.Partial	.Total	.Partial	. Partial	. Partial	Partial			. Partial	. Total	.Partial	. Total	. Total	. Partial	. Total	. Total	. Total	.Partial	. Partial	. Partial	. Partial
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	e	None	.1 Aunt	. Don't Know	e	e	e	Father and	Brother have	pia	e	e	c	e	с	e	с	e	e	. Dont' Know.	e		
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10, 18983 years	20, 1	25, ]	cî.		Ţ, ]	30, 1	6, 1	4, ]			5, 1	12, 1	.Jan. 31, 1902CongenitalCongenital	17, 19063 monthsl.nknown.	27, 190310 years	9, 1	15, 19073 months.	24, 1908Congenital	14, 1	25, 1	25, 1	22, 1	26, 1
. Dec.	. Oct.	. Dec.	.Dec.		.Aug.	. Aug.	. Apr.	. Dec.			Mch.	.Aug.	Jan.	. Aug.	Feb.	May	. Dec.	Nov.	July	.Apl.	Mch.	. Dec.	May
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ley,	inter,	larde,	fford,	igon,	hlke,	nouse	nouse	ndric			rring	derso	rraha	rmon	ffinan	ngar,	rin,	msey	chards	linas,	sher,	aus,	occa,
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# EXHIBIT C

# Giving Statistics as to Enrollment, Cause of Deafness, etc., from the Beginning of the School to July 1, 1916.

## TABLE I

Showing the enrollment of each session, the number of new pupils admitted each session, and the total enrollment from the establishment of the school to the present time, July 1, 1916.

DEAF DEPARTMENT			Total
		New	Enrolled
Session Er	arolled	Pupils	to Date
1874-1875	13	13	13
1875-1876	18	ĩ	20
1876-1877	21	4	24
1877-1878	25	5	29
1878-1879	27	ă	34
1879-1880	30	6	40
1580-1881	38	9	49
1881-1882	39	6	55
1882-1883	40	9	64
1583-1884	42	7	71
1884-1885	38	3	74
1885-1886		ī	81
1886-1887	43	õ	86
1887-1888	49	4	90
1888-1889	62	19	109
1889-1890	75	()+) 	131
1890-1891	80	11	142
1891-1892	85	17	159
1892-1893 ,	<b>S</b> 3	21	180
1893-1894	S3	17	197
1894-1895	75	9	206
1895-1896	78	16	·)·)·)
1896-1897	79	11	
1897-1898	85	17	250
1898-1899	82	9	259
1899-1900	81	16	275
1900-1901	87	14	289
1901-1902	112	34	* 1 * 3 * 3 * 3 * 3
1902-1903	101	15	338
1903-1904	110	22	360
1904-1905	124	013 	383

EXHIBIT CCon	tinued
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TABLE 1—Continued	New	Total Enrolled
Sessions Enrolled	Pupils	to Date
1905-1906	15	398
1906-1907 113	19	417
1907-1908 135	31	448
<b>1908-1909</b>	24	472
1909-1910	26	498
1910-1911 153	28	526
1911-1912 157	20	546
<b>1912-1913</b> 157	21	567
1913-1914 156	18	585
1914-1915 162	21	606
1915-1916	27	633
BLIND DEPARTMENT		
1883-1884	10	10
1884-1885 10	2	12
1885-1886	11	23
1886-1887	3	26
1887-1888	1	27
1888-1889	10	37
1889-1890	8	45
1890-1891 42	13	58
1891-1892	11	69
1892-1893 47	8	77
1893-1894	12	89
1894-1895	7	96
1895-1896	6	102
1896-1897	8	110
1897-1898	9	119
1898-1899 44	6	125
1899-1900	9	134
1900-1901	15	149
1901-1902	12	161
1902-1903	4	165
1903-1904	8	130
1903-1904	5	178
1905-1906	6	184
	12	196
	7	203
	10	203
<b>1908-1909</b>	01	210

# EXHIBIT C—Continued

TABLE I-Contin Sessions En	ued rolled	<b>New</b> Pupils	Total Enrolled to Date
1909-1910	51	13	<u>22</u> 6
1910-1911	46	6	232
1911-1912	47	6	238
1912-1913	42	2	240
1913-1914	37	ī	247
1914-1915	38	5	252
1915-1916	44	14	266

# TABLE II

Showing the ages at which the 633 pupils in the deaf department became deaf, and the 266 pupils in the blind department became blind.

Age	eaf	Blind
At birth	166	72
At 2 years or under	234	49
At 5 years or under	108	28
At 10 years or under	52	37
At 15 years or under	14	32
Over 15 years	4	15
Age unknown	56	00
Not deaf	2	

# TABLE III

Showing the place of birth of the 633 deaf pupils and the 200 blind pupils enrolled to date.

Place of Birth	Deaf	Blind
Alabama	 . 1	
Arizona	 . 1	1
Arkansas	 . 2	3
California	 . 2	3
Colorado	 . 253	97
Plorida	 . 1	
Georgia	 . 1	1
Idaho	 . 16	6
101inois	 . 26	10
Indiana	 . 5	9
Indian Terefrey	 . 4	
Iowa	 . 20	17

# EXHIBIT C—Continued TABLE III—Continued

Place of Birth	Deaf	Blind
Kansas	49	18
Kentucky	5	1
Maine	1	• •
Massachusetts		<u>.</u> )
Michigan	õ	•)
Minnesota		2
Mississippi	1	1
Missouri		14
Montana	2	
Nebraska	33	12
New Mexico	11	6
New Jersey	2	
New York	8	4
North Carolina	1	
Ohio	11	9
Oklahoma	13	
Oregon	4	
Rhode Island		1
Pennsylvania	6	4
South Dakota		2
Tennessee	1	1
Texas	13	-4
Ľtah	9	3
Vermont		1
Wisconsin	4	2
West Virginia		1
Wyoming	10	3 /
Austria	2	
Canada	2	2
Denmark	3	2
England		5
Hungary		1
Ireland		1
Italy	3	
Norway		
Prussia	1	
Russia		2
Scotland		1

# EXHIBIT C—Continued TABLE III—Continued

Sweden 1 1	Place of Birth	Deaf Blind
	South America	1
Switzerland 1	Sweden	1 1
	Switzerland	1
Wales 1	Wales	1
Unknown 44 10	Lnknown	44 10

# TABLE IV

Showing assigned cause of deafness and blindness in the 633 deaf and the 266 blin I pupils.

#### DEAF

Cause	No.	Cause	No.
Abscess	6	Impure blood	1
Accident	. 9	Malaria	2
Beils in head	3	Measles	28
Brain fever	23	Muscular rheumatism	1
Catarrh	.18	Not deaf	-2
Chicken pox	1	Overdose of quinine	1
Cholera infantum	2	Otitis	2
Congenital	162	Paralysis	1
Cold	21	Pneumonia	6
Collapse of air passage	1	Rising in head	
Croup	1	Scarlet fever	77
Defective ear	1	Searlet fever and meningitis	6
Diphtheria and meningitis	1	Scrofula	2
Diphtheria	7	Smallpox	T.
Diseased car	1	Spasms	9
Eczenia	3	Spotted fever	1
Enlarged glands	1	Spinal meningitis	63
Fruption	7	Sunstroke	1
I.rysipelas	2	Sore throat	1
Pall	6	Supportion	1
Fever	13	Teething	õ
Fits	1	Throat disease	3
G: thering in ears	1	Tubercular glands	1
Growth in car passage	2	Typhoid fever	11
Heat stroke	1	Whooping cough	17
Inflammation	1	Worms	1
Influenza	1	1 nknown	89

## COLORADO SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF AND BLIND 61

## EXHIBIT C—Continued TABLE IV—Continued

## BLIND

Cause	NO
Albinism	1
Accident	2:
Arrested development	1
Ashes in eye	1
Atrophy	1
Carbolic acid	1
Carelessness	100
Catarrh	3
Cataract	* U
Cold	7
Complication of diseases	1
Congenital	65
Congenital ophthalmia	4
Contraction of pupii	2
Cut	G
Diphtheria	1
Eczema	1
Explosion of gunpowder	3
Explosion	6
Erysipelas	1
Fall	4
Fever	4
Glow cornea of eye	1
Granular lids	5
Hardening of eyeball	1
Inflammation	19
Leucorrhea	1

Cause	No.
Measles	. 9
Medicine	. 1
Муоріа	. 1
Nervous trouble	. 2
Neuritis	. 1
Pitchfork	. i
Pneumonia and measles	. 1
Poison	. 1
Scrofula	. 2
Scarlet fever	. 7
Smallpox	ī
Snowball	. 1
Snow blind	. 1
Spec. ophthalmia	
Spinal meningitis	. 9
St. Vitus dance	1
Stigmatism	2
Strain	
Struck by fork	
Stomach trouble	1
Teething	. 1
Typhoid fever	. 1
l leeration	• 2
Undeveloped retina	
Whooping cough	1
Unknown	

#### BIENNIAL REPORT

## EXHIBIT C—Continued

## TABLE V

Showing kinship as reported in 633 cases of deafness and 266 cases of blindness.

#### DEAF

In twenty (20) cases of deafness, the parents were related before marriage. Three (3) deaf pupils have deaf parents. One hundred (100) deaf pupils have deaf relatives.

#### BLIND

In seven (7) cases of blindness the parents were related before marriage. One (1) blind pupil has blind parents. Twenty-nine (29) blind pupils have blind relatives.

#### TABLE VI

Showing ages and time in school of the 162 deaf and 38 blind pupils enrolled, session 1914-1915.

		No.	of Pupils		No. of	Pupils
		Deat	Blind	Time in School.	Deaf	Blind
Age		Dear	Billio	Less than one year	6	2
G	years	5	• •	1 year	19	5
ĩ	years	5	2	2 years	17	5
8	years	8	3	3 years	17	2
9	years	12	1	4 years	13	:3
$1\bar{0}$	years	13	2	5 years	14	6
11	years	13	6	6 . years	17	3
12	years	. 10	2	7 years	12	3
13	years	. 12	1	8 years	16	-4
14	years	. 20	5	9 years	9	-4
15	years	16	2	10 years	4	
16	years	. 11	4	11 years	2	
17	years	13	2	12 years	7	1
18	years	Ē		13 years		
19	years	. 9	3	14 years	3	
20	years	2	3	15 years		
21	years	. 2	() **	16 years	1	
	Average age of the de-	af			13.3	
	Average age of the bline	1			13.9	
	Average time in schoo	loft	the deaf		5.6	
	Average time in school	ol of	the blind.		4.8	

## EXHIBIT C—Concluded

## TABLE VII

Showing ages and time in school of 165 deaf and 44 blind pupils enrolled, session 1915-1916.

		No. of	Pupils		No. 0	f Pupils
Age		Deaf	Blind	Time in School.	Deaf	Blind
6	years	3	1	Less than one year	. 7	4
7	years	4	1	1 year	. 20	10
8	years	9	3	2 years	. 18	3
9	years	13	$\overline{\tau}$	3 years	15	4
10	years	12	1	4 years	. 18	2
11	years	13	3	5 years	. 15	3
12	years	16	4	6 years	. 12	6
13	years	11	6	7 years	. 17	4
14	years	8	2	8 years	. 7	1
15	years	19	2	9 years	. 14	2
16	years	14	3	10 years	. 6	4
17	years	15	อี	11 years	. 3	1
18	years	11	1	12 years	. 5	
19	years	5	•••	13 years	. 5	
20	years	ī	2	14 years	. 1	
21	years	õ	1	15 years	. 2	
22	years		2			

## COLORADO SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF AND THE BLIND

#### HISTORICAL

The "Colorado Institute for Deaf Mutes" was founded in 1874, while the state was yet a territory, the Blind Department being added in 1883. There were present on the opening day six pupils, the home of the school being a small frame building long since torn down. Up to the present time some 633 deaf persons and 266 blind have been enrolled as pupils, the number of both in attendance the present session (1915-1916) being 209. The buildings now number twelve, with a total valuation, including equipment, of over \$430,000.

#### CHARACTER OF THE SCHOOL

The Colorado School for the Deaf is, as the name implies, a school pure and simple. It was established in accordance with the purpose of the state to give every child within her boundary capable of taking it, a common school education. It is not in any sense an "asylum" or "home" for the afflicted, it is not a hospital for the care and treatment of eyes and ears, and it is not a place for the detention and care of the imbecile. A child so unsound physically as to require constant care, or so backward mentally as to make no progress in the literary department, cannot be retained in the school.

#### COURSE OF STUDY

The course of study for the deaf covers about the same ground as that of the public schools of the state. The blind, to whom language presents no difficulty, are given a very thorough high school course. To secure the best results in both instances it is necessary that the child be entered as soon as it becomes of school age, and that the attendance be regular and continuous throughout the entire course.

#### METHODS OF INSTRUCTION

In the Blind Department the methods are those approved by the best schools of the country. New York Point is used in the greater part of the literary work and in music, but all are tanght to write script and operate typewriters.

In the Deaf Department all new pupils are placed in oral classes, where the attempt is made to teach them to speak and read the lips. Those who have learned to talk before losing their bearing, and some of those born deaf do well under this method, and such are kept in the oral department during their entire stay here. All school work with these pupils is done orally, so there is no danger of their forgetting how to talk as some parents fear. There are, however, some deaf children who can never learn to speak well enough to make it of practical value, and these are



HOW THEY ANNOUNCED THE GOOD NEWS

NOTE:-The Poultry Association at the Colorado School for the Deaf and the Blind has six stations of 30 lices each and eight Philo coops of six hens each. On November 27, for the first time since the work started this fall (1916), eggs were found in all the stations and coops.

taught by the use of the manual alphabet and by writing, with recourse to the sign language only when necessary.

#### TRADES

In addition to the work in the literary department, the school undertakes to give each pupil such a knowledge of some trade as may be a help in gaining a livelihood after graduation. To this end, from one to three hours per day through the entire course is spent in the shops under competent instructors, and while the training given is necessarily incomplete, it goes far toward preparation for life work. The trades taught at present are, for the blind boys, piano tuning, broom and mattress-making, chair-caning, carpet and hammock-weaving; for the deaf boys, carpentry, printing, shoe-making, painting, and elementary gardening. All girls have regular instruction in sewing, knitting, crocheting, and such general housework as is involved in the care of their own rooms. All older girls, both deaf and blind, have lessons in cooking under a trained instructor.

#### TERMS OF ADMISSION

All deaf and blind persons, of sound mind and body, between the ages of six and twenty-one years, actual residents of Colorado, are entitled to admission to the school free of charge. This includes all those whose hearing or sight is so impaired as to prevent them from obtaining an education in the public schools. Tuition, board and washing, medicines and medical attendance, books and apparatus used in teaching—in short, everything is furnished free of charge except clothing and traveling expenses. In cases of absolute poverty, the respective counties assume the expense of traveling and clothing. While no persons are taken into the school for the purpose of giving medical treatment, all children coming to us are examined by a specialist and treatment is given wherever it is needed. The sick have the very best care and attention.

#### SESSIONS

The school opens in September on the first Wednesday after Labor day, and closes on the first Wednesday of the following June, thus giving the pupils nine months at the school and three months at home each year. All pupils must be promptly removed at the close of the session.

#### GENERAL REMARKS

As has been said before, the Colorado School for the Deaf and the Blind is not an asylum or a hospital for the care of afflicted children. Persons desirous of entering children should carefully observe the following:

First—A child once entered is expected to remain until the close of the session, and cannot be withdrawn without the consent of the Superintendent. Pupils withdrawn without his consent forfeit the right to the privileges of the school unless permitted to return by special action of the Board of Trustees. This, of course, does not apply to those who may prove ineligible because of physical or mental deficiency. Such pupils must be removed as soon as the deficiency is established beyond question.

Second—All pupils expecting to attend the school should be sent promptly on the opening day, and those not so entered, except for such reasons as may be deemed valid by the Superintendent, shall be denied admission until the opening of the next year.

Third—All children should, if possible, be vaccinated before entering.

Fourth—Parents must furnish postage in all cases, and may hear from their children in proportion to the amount furnished. The session lasts about forty weeks. Parents sending us about fifty cents (50 cts.) may hear from their children once a week, ten letters and thirty postals. Those who do not furnish postage will not hear except in the case of illness, when a report is made daily till the child is out of danger.

Fifth—A contingent fee of \$5 must be deposited in every case to purchase such articles of clothing and shoes, etc., likely to be needed during the session. A strict account will be kept of all expenditures and an itemized statement made at the close of the school year. Clothing or shoes may be sent from home or purchased by us here, but nothing will be furnished without the cash beforehand, except in the case of county pupils.

Sixth—All clothing should be good quality and well made, with buttons sewed on tightly. Good shoes are cheapest. Woolen underwear or woolen stockings are not needed unless the child be very delicate. In no case purchase so-called fleece-lined underwear. It does not wash well. A good quality of balbriggan is best.

Our children romp and play a great deal, as all healthy children do, and are consequently very hard on clothing. *All articles should be plainly marked*. The best way is to sew the name in turkey red, which will last as long as the garment.

Seventh—Parents will be expected to pay for property wantonly destroyed by their children. We find that nothing makes children so careful as to know that the parent is held responsible for their carelessness, and parents are as much interested as we are in raising their children to a right appreciation of their responsibilities in life.

Eighth—While we are always glad to have parents visit their children, they cannot be entertained at the school. Parents are at liberty to have their children stay down town with them over night, but not to interfere with the class work when it can be helped.

Ninth—All packages sent should be fully prepaid, and, if you wish receipt acknowledged, should be sent in care of the Super-

intendent. All letters to pupils should be addressed directly to them in care of the school.

Tenth—No attention will be paid to any complaint or any communication of any kind not addressed to the Superintendent or Board of Trustees. All money should be sent by express, money order or registered letter directly to the Superintendent, who will at once acknowledge receipt of same.

Eleventh—Teachers are sent out to the most important points at the opening and close of the school to assist the pupils in making changes and accompany them to school.

Twelfth—Please bear in mind that the school is more than a quarter of a mile from the nearest depot, and a full mile from two of them. Street cars run within a block of the main building.

For any further information apply to

#### SUPERINTENDENT,

SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF AND THE BLIND, Colorado Springs, Colo.

## LIST OF CLOTHING

#### FOR GIRLS

3	dresses,	woolen	(1	best	and
	2 for se	hool).			

2 or three dresses, cotton.

1 apron, white.

4 aprons, colored.

2 underskirts, wool.

3 underskirts, cotton.

2 undervests, heavy.

2 undervests, light.

2 drawers (pairs), light.

2 drawers (pairs), heavy.

1 pair gloves.

2 underwaists.

2 shirt waists.

6 pairs stockings.

12 handkerchiefs.

3 nightdresses.

1 pair mittens.

4 towels.

2 cloaks (1 heavy, 1 light). 2 hats.

1 pair rubbers. 2 pairs shoes.

1 comb.

1 hairbrush.

— shirt waists.

— wool dress skirts.

- blouse waists.

1 toothbrush.

1 bunch shoestrings.

2 spools thread (black and white).

Send pieces like dress and aprons, and put pockets in both dresses and aprons.

Put long sleeves in school aprons.

#### FOR BOYS

2 strong suits.		12	handkerchiefs.
2 extra pair pants.	`	2	pairs overalls.
2 nightshirts.		2	hats or caps.
2 suits underwear.		1	toothbrush.
2 pairs strong shoes.		1	hairbrush.
2 pairs suspenders.		1	pair mittens.
6 shirts or waists.		1	pair rubbers.
8 collars.		2	pairs elastics.

6 pairs hose (best).

Mark all clothing with name in full. The best is the cheapest.

#### GENERAL INFORMATION

1. Every trunk or other piece of baggage should be marked with the name of the owner.

2. All mail should be addressed in care of the Colorado School for the Deaf and the Blind.

3. All communications concerning the pupils or school busi ness of any kind should be addressed to the Superintendent.

4. All clothing should be in first-class repair before the pupil leaves home.

5. Each article of wearing apparel should be marked plainly, using Payson's indelible ink, or by sewing the name or number in turkey red. In marking the clothing, please carefully observe the following:

Mark shirts, undershirts, nightshirts, night dresses, etc., inside the back of the neck; children's aprons, waists and dresses, on buttonhole side of hem; skirts, drawers and aprons on the back; handkerchiefs and towels on the corner. Don't be afraid to make the mark large and elear.

## DAILY PROGRAM

#### SCHOOL DAYS

First whistle	5:30	A. M.
Pupils rise		
Pupils' breakfast		
Officers' breakfast		
School	7:50	A. M.
Close of first period		
Close of second period	9:40	A. M.
Close of third period		
Chapel, Blind Department		

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Recess, Deaf Department	10:30-10:42 A. M.
Chapel, Deaf Department	10:42-11:00 A. M.
Recess, Blind Department	
Close of fourth period	
Officers' dinner	
Close of fifth period	
Pupils' dinner	
Teachers' dinner	
Choir	
Shops	
Work ceases	
Pupils' supper	
Officers' supper	
Study	
Close of study	
Retire	
Lights out	
0	

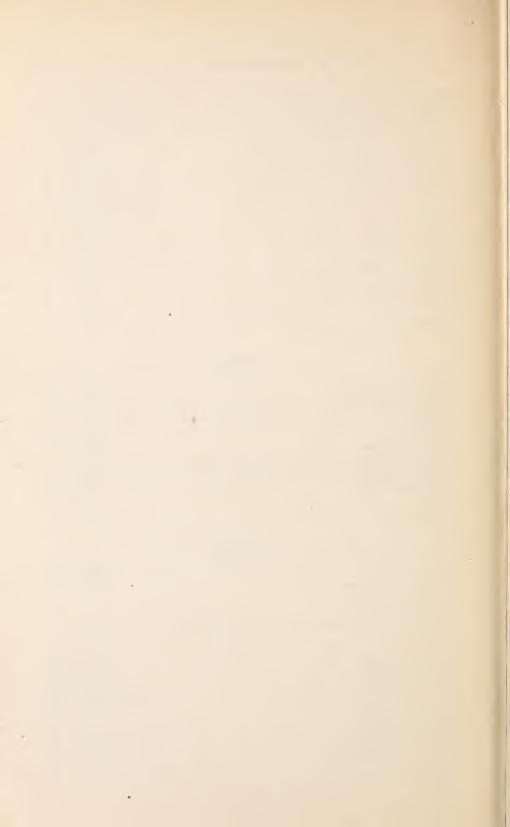
#### SATURDAYS

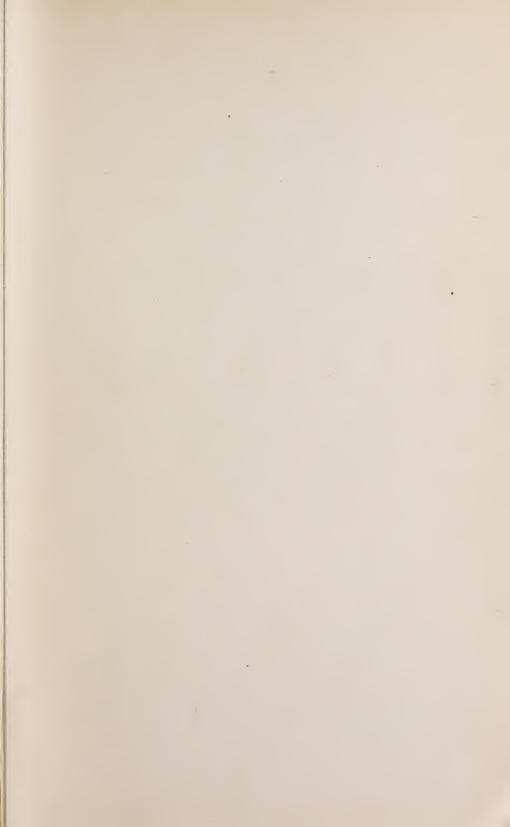
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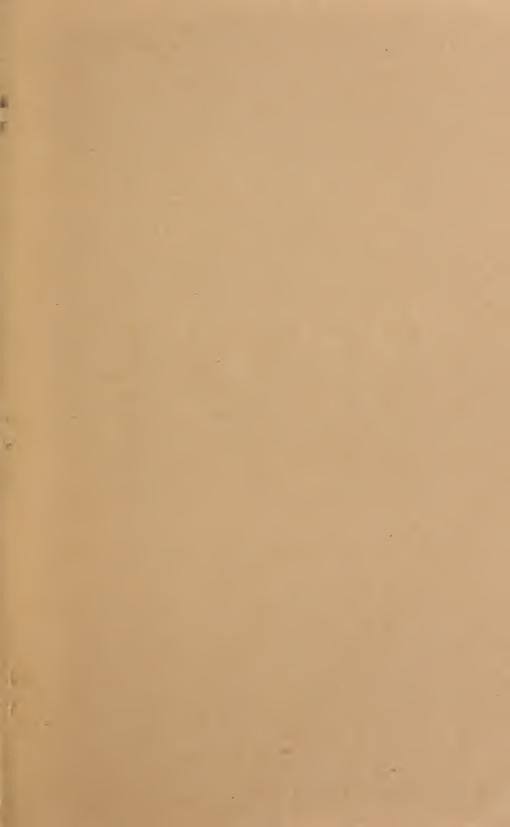
First call	. 5:30	A. 1	М.
Pupils' breakfast	. 6:25	A. N	М.
Officers' breakfast	. 6:55	A. N	М.
Shops	. 7:50	A. N	М.
Work ceases	.11:00	A. N	M.
Pupils' dinner	.11:55	A. 1	М.
Officers' dinner	12:40	P. 1	М.
Pupils' supper	. 5:25	P. N	M.
Officers' supper	. 5:55	P. N	M.
Retire	. 8:45	P. N	M.
Lights out	9 :00	P. 1	NI.

#### SUNDAYS

First call	М.
Pupils' breakfast	М.
Officers' breakfast	М.
Sunday school	М.
Close of Sunday school	M.
Study	М.
Close of study	Μ.
Pupils' dinner	
Officers' dinner 1:25 P.	Μ.
Afternoon lecture	М.
Pupils' supper	Μ.
Officers' supper 5:55 P.	M.
Evening reading	М.
Close of reading	M.
Retire	Μ.
Lights out	М.







Date Due	
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